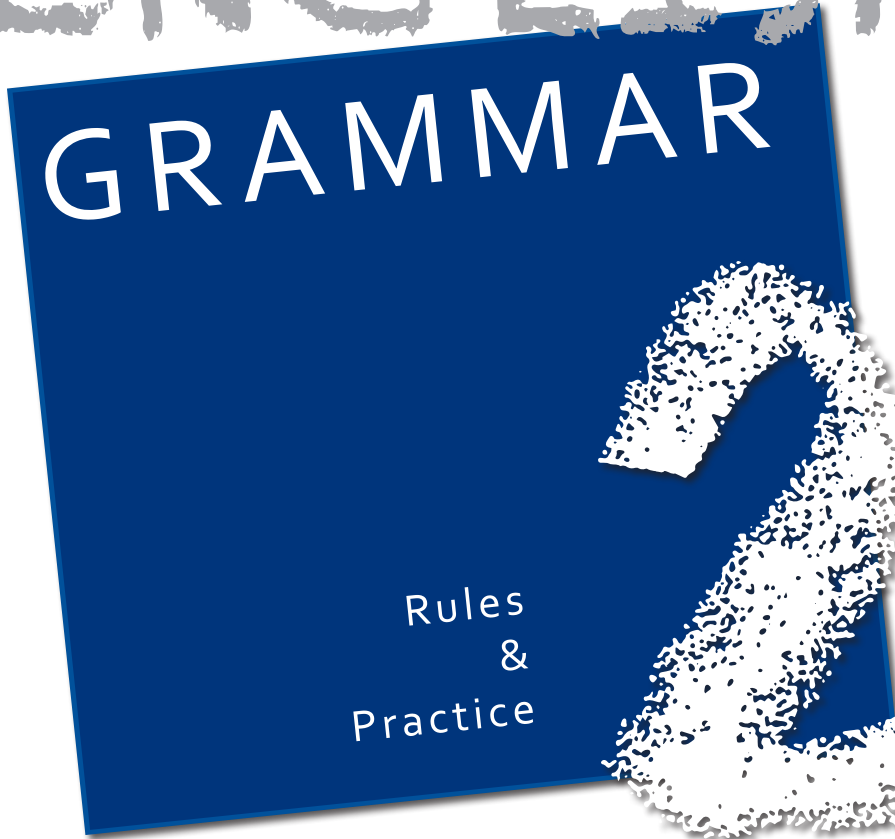


Németh Katalin

ENGLISH



ANSWER KEY



LEXIKA
KIADÓ

ANSWER KEY

UNIT 22

pages 10

Ex. 1. lehetséges válaszok

- If I lose my ID, I will report it to the police.
- If I get a degree, I will find a good job.
- If I go home, I'll have a bath.
- If my flight is delayed, I will have to wait in the departure lounge.
- If I am bored with my work, I will look for another job.
- If my friends come round, we will watch a video.
- If I earn some extra money, I will buy a new bike.

Ex. 2.

- university, I will go to England for a year.
- If I go to England for a year, I'll speak English fluently.
- If I speak English fluently, I will pass the entrance exam.
- If I pass the entrance exam, I will get into university.
- If I get into university, I will study English literature and linguistics.
- If I study English literature and linguistics, my English will be even better.

Ex. 3. lehetséges válaszok

- If I won a lot of money, I would buy a house at Lake Balaton.
- If somebody was knocking at the door at night, I would be too scared to answer the door.
- If I damaged my friend's car, I would pay for the repairs.
- If my neighbours were making too much noise, I wouldn't mind it.
- If a man was lying in the middle of the road, I would go there to see what happened to him.
- If my car broke down on a busy road, I would call for help.

Ex. 4.

- at home, I would do my homework.
- If I did my homework, I wouldn't have to write it in the morning.
- If I didn't have to write it in the morning, I would have time to have a chat with my classmates.
- If I had time to have a chat with my classmates, I would tell them what happened to me at the weekend.
- If I told them what happened to me at the weekend, we would laugh together.

Ex. 5.

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------|
| 2. is | 9. saw |
| 3. don't concentrate | 10. would get |
| 4. were/was | 11. will tell |
| 5. will inform | 12. were |
| 6. pay | 13. buy |
| 7. wouldn't ask | 14. don't mind |
| 8. borrowed | |

Ex. 6.

- we left now, we would be too early.
- I put on this coat, everybody would laugh at me.
- we had a hamburger now, we couldn't eat dinner.
- we went by taxi, it would be too expensive.

Ex. 7. lehetséges válaszok

- if he had gone to bed earlier yesterday.
- you saw a robbery?
- you wouldn't have to go to school.
- I were rich.
- I wouldn't work.

Ex. 8.

- If I had stayed in a hotel, it would have cost too much.
- If the family had paid a ransom, their son would have been released.
- If we had travelled by plane, the journey would have been more comfortable.
- If she had taken my advice, she wouldn't have got into trouble.
- If the robber had escaped, the police would have caught him very quickly.

Ex. 9.

- had won | would have been
- had known | would have phoned
- had missed | would have taken
- had fastened | wouldn't have got
- had known | would have cleaned
- had studied | would have passed
- hadn't invited | wouldn't have had to

Ex. 10.

- If Tim hadn't forgotten about their wedding anniversary, his wife wouldn't have been very sad.
- If I had taken the book back to the library in time, I wouldn't have had to pay a fine.
- If Sue hadn't had to write an essay, she would have gone to the cinema.
- If I hadn't missed the bus, I wouldn't have had to walk home.

6. If my sister had had enough money on her, she wouldn't have borrowed any money from her friend.
7. If you hadn't used a cheat-sheet, your teacher wouldn't have noticed it and she wouldn't have taken away your test paper.
8. If you hadn't often been late for your work, your boss wouldn't have given you the sack.

Ex. 11.

2. You won't get a promotion unless you work harder.
3. You can take my car provided you don't drive fast.
4. They will be very proud of themselves as long as they can finish the race.
5. You act as if you knew everything.
6. He won't give it to you even if you pay for it.

Ex. 12.

2. We won't go on a trip unless the weather is good.
3. Supposing you met an alien, what would you do?
4. I won't believe your story even if you bring witnesses here.
5. We won't get there in time unless we take a taxi.
6. She will lend you some money as long as you pay it back before the weekend.
7. Supposing they went on strike, what would happen?
8. He will never tell you the truth even if you beat him up.
9. We will phone you in case we don't get there in time.
10. Unless somebody in his family gets ill, he won't come home.

Ex. 13.

3. You could enter only if you could give the password. You could have entered only if you had been able to give the password.
4. He could keep his medal only if he could prove that he didn't take steroids. He could have kept his medal only if he had been able to prove that he hadn't taken steroids.
5. They would be able to catch the murderer if they could identify the fingerprints. They would have been able to catch the murderer if they had been able to identify the fingerprints.
6. We could find a solution if we could co-operate. We could have found a solution if we had been able to co-operate.

Ex. 14.

2. Should you miss the train, give me a ring.
3. Had I been there, I would have run away.
4. Were she to leave you, what would you do?
5. Should they find some evidence, let me know.

Ex. 15.

2. your help, they would fail the exam. But for your help, they would fail the exam.
3. If it hadn't been for John, we would have been in trouble. But for John, we would have been in trouble.
4. If it weren't for the car broken/breaking down, we would go to see you. But for the car broken/breaking down, we would go to see you.
5. If it hadn't been for the children, they would have got divorced. But for the children they would have got divorced.

Ex. 16.

1. If you aren't at home, he will be very disappointed.
2. If the weather is nice at the weekend, we'll do some gardening.
3. I won't help them even if they ask me to.
4. I'll go to the party even if Daddy doesn't let me.
5. You can take my car provided you don't exceed the speed limit.
6. If Jack resigns, I won't stay here either.
7. They will miss the flight unless they take a taxi.
8. He will forget about the meeting unless you remind him of it.
9. You can stay here provided / as long as you remain quiet.
10. Will you sell me your car if I pay twice as much for it than it is worth?
11. What if they are late for the lecture?
12. I'll do your homework if you make coffee for me.
13. I would buy these shoes if they weren't so expensive.
14. Would you do me a favour if I asked you to?
15. Suppose they are here too, what would you say to them?
16. You behave as if you were the boss here.
17. Could you believe it if I said that I was innocent?
18. If we could get together, we could discuss a few things.
19. If they were able to break the code, they could escape.
20. Could you fall asleep if you knew that somebody might enter your house at any time?
21. We could have met if we had made an appointment earlier.
22. If you had been able to drive, you could have come home.
23. If you should meet Tom / Should you meet Tom, tell him that I wish him a speedy recovery.
24. If I should arrive / Should I arrive later, I'll give you a ring.
25. If you should not get here, we'll call the cops.
26. If he had been me, he would have done the same thing as me.

27. If the police had been able to identify the traces of blood, they could have caught the murderer very quickly.
28. If he co-operates / will co-operate with us, he will have nothing to be afraid of.
29. If you would pay for the damage, I wouldn't turn to the police.
30. If he pleads / will plead guilty, the court will only sentence him for two years' imprisonment.
31. But for / If it weren't for Tom, I would go abroad.
32. If it hadn't been for / But for you, I could have died.
33. But for / If it weren't for this puncture/flat tyre, we would also be on our way to Rome.
34. But for / If it hadn't been for the ski instructor, I couldn't have learnt to ski.
35. Unless you submit the report by/for/before the deadline, we won't be able to publish it.

UNIT 23

pages 24

Ex. 1. lehetséges válaszok

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 3. call | 7. give |
| 4. read | 8. study/work |
| 5. speak | 9. not wake |
| 6. not offend | |

Ex. 2. lehetséges válaszok

3. cleaned
4. to switch on the heating
5. left
6. to fill
7. went

Ex. 3.

2. I'd rather stay at home.
3. I'd rather stay here.
4. I'd rather have a cup of coffee.
5. I'd rather walk.
6. I'd rather eat something cold.
7. I'd rather phone him later.

Ex. 4. lehetséges válaszok

2. eat anything.
3. go to school.
4. work for a few days.
5. watch TV.
6. eat any sweets.

Ex. 5.

2. I'd rather go jogging than do aerobics.
3. I'd rather call him back later than wait for him.
4. I'd rather go by underground than take a bus.
5. I'd rather lie down than take an aspirin.

Ex. 6.

2. would you rather I translated them?
3. would you rather I answered it?
4. would you rather I collected them?
5. would you rather I deposited it?
6. would you rather I made it?

Ex. 7.

- | | |
|-----------|------------|
| 2. do | 6. stopped |
| 3. see | 7. drink |
| 4. worked | 8. have |
| 5. were | 9. left |

Ex. 8.

1. It's high time you got married and started a family.
2. I'd rather study than work.
3. It's time you put up with the situation.
4. I'm sleepy so I'd rather go to bed.
5. Would you rather I helped you or would you rather do it alone?
6. Would you rather stay at home or would you rather go out?
7. I don't think that you're doing very well at school. I'd rather you studied more in the afternoons.
8. It's time to say goodbye.
9. I'd rather walk than go by car.
10. Would you rather he accompanied you or would you rather he stayed here?
11. I'd rather you didn't speak about it to anyone.
12. This memory is too painful for me. So I'd rather not talk about it.
13. I'd rather we went there together.
14. Tom would rather I stayed outside.
15. Jack would rather go to bed now than watch this boring film.
16. I'd rather you turned down the TV. It's too loud.
17. It's time we spoke about the details. / It's time to talk about the details.
18. It's time you forgot about him.
19. You'd better not go there alone.
20. He'd better not get involved.
21. I'd better concentrate on my own tasks.
22. She had better not call the police.
23. We had better tell him the truth.
24. Jason had better leave the country.
25. You'd better not eat that meat. It's gone off.

Ex. 1. lehetséges válaszok

2. I wish I could speak English.
3. I wish I were/was at the sea now.
4. I wish I had a house.
5. I wish it wasn't raining now.
6. I wish I had something to read. / I wish I weren't/wasn't so bored.
7. I wish I knew somebody here.
8. I wish I was lying in the sun now.
9. I wish I had enough money to buy a car.
10. I wish my family were here.

Ex. 2. lehetséges válaszok

2. I wish I had a lot of money.
3. I wish I were/was in Crete now.
4. I wish my husband was here with me.
5. I wish I were able to climb Mount Everest.

Ex. 3.

2. I wish my car would go faster.
3. I wish they would get married.
4. I wish the rescue team would find him.
5. I wish they would stop arguing.
6. I wish he would change his mind.
7. I wish my neighbour wouldn't use rude words in front of my children.
8. I wish Tom wouldn't come to the party.
9. I wish my sister wouldn't keep interrupting me.

Ex. 4.

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 2. could speak | 8. was |
| 3. would go | 9. would buy |
| 4. had | 10. wouldn't change |
| 5. wouldn't complain | 11. would help |
| 6. didn't have to | 12. had |
| 7. weren't driving | 13. wouldn't/didn't live |

Ex. 5. lehetséges válaszok

2. I wish I hadn't given up my studies.
3. I wish my husband had fastened his seat belt.
4. I wish I hadn't gone to the casino.
5. I wish I had taken the money to the police.
6. I wish I had booked a table.
7. I wish I had prepared for the exam.

Ex. 6.

1. **B** 2. **C** 3. **A** 4. **A** 5. **A**

Ex. 7.

1. I wish I had more time for my family.
2. I wish the boss would take a few days off.
3. I wish I was lying on the beach now.
4. I wish we would live closer to each other.
5. I wish you were here.
6. I wish he would give up smoking.
7. I wish Tom could ski.

8. I wish I could swim.
9. I wish they weren't afraid of my dog.
10. I wish we had met earlier.
11. I wish I had reported the case to the police.
12. I wish I hadn't been so nice to him.
He didn't deserve it.
13. I wish I hadn't wasted so much money.
14. I wish you had been here with me.
15. I wish you had told me the truth.
16. I wish it would stop raining.
17. I wish it would snow.
18. I wish they wouldn't have to work tomorrow.
19. I wish the police would find the kidnappers.
20. I wish he would drive more slowly. I feel sick.

UNIT 25

Ex. 1.

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2. are/were cleaned | 8. was caused |
| 3. is/was included | 9. was allowed |
| 4. is/was made | 10. are/were printed |
| 5. was published | 11. are ... requested |
| 6. is expected | 12. was written |
| 7. are/were ... populated | |

Ex. 2.

2. was being redecorated
3. is being cleaned
4. was being searched
5. are being copied
6. were being repaired

Ex. 3.

2. Kodak has been bought by American shareholders.
3. \$50,000 have been stolen from a savings bank.
4. American tourists have been captured by terrorists.
5. Twenty people have been made redundant.
6. Hundreds of people have been killed in an earthquake.
7. A car has been stolen from a garage.
8. A famous star has been rescued by children.

Ex. 4.

2. The house will have been built by the time you return.
3. The money will be deposited in a bank.
4. The safe will be opened with a knife.
5. The name of the street will be changed
6. The letter will have been posted by the time she gets back.
7. It will have been reported to the police by that time.

Ex. 5.

2. must be / should be warned
3. have to be taken
4. can't be eaten
5. have to be transported / should be transported
6. mustn't be / can't be / shouldn't be copied
7. can be borrowed
8. can't be seen

Ex. 6.

2. A doctor should have been called for.
3. The key may have been found in the street.
4. This car can't have been stolen.
5. This article shouldn't have been published.
6. It must have been paid for.

Ex. 7.

2. The truth was told to her. She was told the truth.
3. A good job was offered to me. I was offered a good job.
4. German will be taught to me. I will be taught German.
5. \$20 have/has already been paid to me. I have already been paid \$20.
6. The new office has been shown to me. I have been shown the new office.

Ex. 8.

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2. being treated/regarded | 6. being asked |
| 3. being given | 7. being deceived |
| 4. being kept | 8. being regarded/
treated |
| 5. being called | |

Ex. 9. a/b

2. is reported to be in Hungary. The famous actor was reported to be in Hungary.
3. is thought to increase. The rate of inflation was thought to increase.
4. are believed to have won the elections. The Democrats were believed to have won the elections.
5. is thought to be falling. The population was thought to be falling.
6. is believed to have gone to prison for fraud. He was believed to have gone to prison for fraud.
7. Jackson is alleged to have committed a serious crime. Jackson was alleged to have committed a serious crime.
8. is said to have been promoted. Sheila was said to have been promoted.
9. is understood to be put off. The meeting was understood to be put off.
10. are said to be working. They were said to be working.
11. is expected to be introduced in May. The new currency was expected to be introduced in May.
12. is expected to spend all his money on gambling. James was expected to spend all his money on gambling.

Ex. 10.

2. Sharon is supposed to have a lot of money.
3. Terence is supposed to be afraid of beetles.
4. Tim is supposed to have been a priest earlier.
5. Sue is supposed to have worked as a spy for the CIA.
6. Peter is supposed to be looking for a new job.
7. Patsy is supposed to have come from Australia.
8. Tom is supposed to be lying in hospital now.
9. Jack is supposed to have been arrested for smuggling.

Ex. 11.

2. is supposed to end/start/finish
3. were supposed to finish/start
4. aren't supposed to turn
5. was supposed to start
6. was supposed to post/finish
7. are supposed to be playing

Ex. 12.

2. I was told to buy some bread.
3. She was told to be more careful.
4. I was told to be at the station at 5 o'clock sharp.
5. We have been told to stay here.
6. They were told to be quiet.

Ex. 13.

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 2. told | 7. said |
| 3. said | 8. told |
| 4. told | 9. told |
| 5. said | 10. said |
| 6. told | |

Ex. 14.

2. was/were allowed
3. has been seen | was dismissed
4. Would ... be offended | told
5. is staying | is being redecorated
6. would have been cancelled
7. had/hadn't been arrested
8. have been using or have used | is being repaired
9. was staying | was being painted / will be staying | will be (being) painted
10. be treated

Ex. 15.

2. A lot of accidents are caused by foggy weather.
3. A lot of plays were written by Shakespeare.
4. He was killed with a stone.
5. He was killed by a falling stone.
6. The food was poisoned with arsenic.

Ex. 16.

3. Possible. It wants/needs washing.
4. Not possible.
5. Possible. It needs redecorating.
6. Possible. It wants/needs cleaning.
7. Not possible.
8. Possible. They want/need watering.
9. Possible. It needs cutting.

Ex. 17.

3. was thought to have been guarded by soldiers. / were thought to have guarded the castle.
4. are thought to have been allowed to escape by the wardens. / are thought to have allowed the prisoners to escape.
5. are expected to be raised by the company. / is expected to raise the wages.
6. was known to have been stolen by a criminal. / was known to have stolen the car.
7. was believed to be amended by the government / was believed to amend the bill.

Ex. 18.

- | | |
|------------------|----------------------|
| 2. got hurt | 7. get promoted |
| 3. got renovated | 8. got offered |
| 4. got broken | 9. get invited |
| 5. got washed | 10. get offended ... |
| 6. get informed | get told |

Ex. 19.

...On the one hand *they can be found* all over the world, on the other hand is that *they are exported by the United States*. So *it can be concluded* that *the world has been conquered by American popular tastes and attitudes*.

... and after the Second World War *the spreading of American influence was continued by a powerful new force*, and this was television. *Lots of money was paid to television companies / Television companies were paid lots of money by manufacturing firms to show advertisements for their products while programmes were being broadcast. Programmes which were watched by people all over the world were also televised by the television companies.*

...When she died at the end of the 1980s, *I Love Lucy was still being broadcast by the TV companies. It had been seen by thousands of people*. In music *the process of Americanisation could be experienced in the huge popularity of rock. ... , a music that was first played by bands in the mid-20th century.*

... American *eating habits were spread by the popular culture of "fast food". The dress of people was Americanised by blue jeans and T-shirts* on every continent. And *the experience of shopping was altered by supermarkets everywhere.*

... They were so tall that *they were called* skyscrapers. By the 1980s *city centres were being dominated by such buildings* all over the world. Skyscrapers were symbols of a name *that was given to the 20th century by some historians.* ...

Ex. 20.

1. The new shopping centre was opened yesterday.
2. In the article the younger brother of the eyewitness was also questioned.
3. I'm sure that my nephew will be admitted to the university.
4. "Where is my car?" "I'm afraid, it has been towed away."
5. How long has the sports centre been (being) built?
6. When I entered the office yesterday, the windows were being cleaned.
7. The suspect was being questioned from morning till night.
8. The same songs were being played on the radio all day yesterday.
9. This target will have to be reached before the end of the year.
10. His house must have been broken into.
11. He can't have been kidnapped.
12. The documents may have been copied by his secretary. / It's likely that the documents were copied by his secretary.
13. The window may not have been broken with a hammer. / It's not very likely that the window was broken with a hammer.
14. Tom was given books for his birthday. / Books were given to Tom for his birthday.
15. I was told to stay here.
16. We were taught Russian at school. / Russian was taught to us at school.
17. Tomorrow the visitors will be shown the new plants. / The new plants will be shown to the visitors tomorrow.
18. My husband was offered a new job yesterday. / A new job was offered to my husband yesterday.
19. I can't stand being treated like a child.
20. He doesn't like being asked about his work.
21. Why did you go there without being invited?
22. He is said to be very clever.
23. He was told to enter the competition.
24. Petra is known to have been to England.
25. You are believed to have done some work similar to this.
26. Tom is known/believed to have divorced twice.
27. The police are said to be searching for someone.
28. The team was believed to have lost the match.
29. Your brother was said to have been accepted to the university.
30. You were supposed to arrive at 5 o'clock sharp.
31. The bridge was supposed to be inaugurated tomorrow.
32. The name of the lottery jackpot winner isn't usually made public.
33. His uncle is (being) accused of embezzlement.
34. Everybody who can be held responsible for the death of the president will be arrested.

35. It is recommended that the lenses should be disinfected before use.
36. The roads are being cleaned so the motorists are requested to drive carefully.
37. We've launched three new products in the market this year. / Three new products have been launched in the market this year.
38. We hope that this bill will be amended.
39. His injury was caused by the tools falling off the shelf.
40. The door was opened with a key.
41. We are fed up with being looked down on.
42. Your room needs cleaning.
43. This house needs whitewashing.
44. The new bridge was expected to be completed by September.
45. We were said to be able to solve the problems of the village.
46. The Democrats were thought to win the elections again.
47. The rescue team was said to have been looking for the boy for several days.
48. The judges were thought to have been bribed.

UNIT 26

pages 50

Ex. 1.

Sentences which are similar in meaning: 3, 5

Ex. 2.

2. We have the house whitewashed every year.
3. She has the windows cleaned twice a month.
4. They are having the shelves fixed at the moment.
5. She has her hair washed every week.
6. He is having the letter translated now.

Ex. 3.

2. he had it repaired.
3. we had it installed.
4. he had it washed.
5. they had it translated.

Ex. 4.

- b.** Next week she is having her flat cleaned.
- c.** Last month she had her flat cleaned.
- d.** She is having her flat cleaned now.
- e.** She has her flat cleaned every month.
- f.** She has already had her flat cleaned.
- g.** She never has her flat cleaned. / She has never had her flat cleaned.
- h.** When I went to see her, she was having her flat cleaned.
- i.** By the time we arrived, she had had her flat cleaned.
- j.** She has just had her flat cleaned.

Ex. 5. lehetséges válaszok

2. have to have it washed.
3. have to have my eyes tested
4. have to have it tightened
5. have to have them copied.

Ex. 6.

2. have your hair dyed
3. are having the gas installed
4. Have you had it painted?
5. have glasses made
6. have a hearing-aid bought
7. haven't had my mobile repaired

Ex. 7. lehetséges válaszok

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| 2. to lend / to give | 4. to make |
| 3. to tell | 5. to do / to work |

Ex. 8.

2. will have the students pick it up
3. had my son change
4. am going to have my secretary translate
5. got him to tell
6. had the purchasing manager order
7. get my children to finish

Ex. 9.

2. I had my house broken into.
3. She had her husband kidnapped.
4. He had his dog run over.

Ex. 10.

2. My husband made me cry.
3. The students made the teacher laugh.
4. This aspirin made me feel better.
5. The customs officer made the smuggler open his case.
6. The terrorists made the hacker give them the password.
7. The bank robbers made the clerk give them the money.
8. This smell made her faint.

Ex. 11.

2. They were made to give them their money.
3. The children were made not to tell the truth.
4. The witnesses were made to keep quiet.
5. She was made to leave the room.
6. I was made to open the safe.

Ex. 12.

2. In the end you'll have everybody talking about you.
3. I won't have her telling me lies.
4. Sooner or later she will have the students eating out of her hands.
5. Your father won't have you going home late.
6. The ski instructor will have me skiing very quickly.

Ex. 13.

2. – 3. – 4. to 5. to 6. – 7. to 8. to 9. – 10. to 11. to

Ex. 14.

... I had it stolen.... so I got it damaged. ... I also got it stolen ... so I had the meeting cancelled. ... I got my nose broken

Ex. 15.

3. Wrong. Have you had the manager sign the document?
4. Wrong. Why didn't you get your brother to give you a lift?
5. Right.
6. Right.
7. Wrong. I won't have my roommates giving parties at night.
8. Right.
9. Wrong. Sharon was made to let the kidnappers in the house.
10. Right.

Ex. 16.

1. Yesterday I had the tap repaired because it had been dripping for weeks.
2. This medicine will make you feel better.
3. This dress makes you look younger.
4. I don't speak German but I can still make myself understood.
5. Who did you have your flat painted by?
6. Why don't you have your English teacher translate this letter?
7. Yesterday I had my car washed at the petrol station.
8. We got Tom to have a few words with his boss for our sake.
9. Why don't you get your husband to go on a summer holiday?
10. Could he get his parents to buy a car for him?
11. The customs officers made him open his case.
12. What I liked about Liz was that she could always make me laugh.
13. Whenever I see this film, it always makes me cry.
14. The children were made to tell lies to their parents.
15. The night watchman/guard was made to let the robbers in.
16. The day before yesterday I had my purse stolen on the bus.
17. Last week we had our flat broken into.
18. Next week he will have his lawyer prepare his last will.
19. The kidnappers made the hostages say that everything was all right.
20. He had argued with the security guards until he had his nose broken.
21. I won't have the paparazzis swarming outside my house.
22. I won't have anybody entering my study.
23. Don't worry. We'll soon have you walking again.
24. The teacher had the pupils eating out of the palm of her hand.

25. If you can't hold your tongue, you'll have the police questioning everybody again.

UNIT 27

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Ex. 1.

2. his wife was working then / at the time.
3. they had found a purse.
4. Sheila was reading when she entered.
5. his sister had been living in Oxford at that time.
6. they were going to travel abroad.
7. Jack had been unemployed for years.
8. Sandra and John had been living together for a long time.
9. they would meet outside the cinema.
10. he had had a flat for two years.
11. they would have been living in New York for a year by June.
12. they had left by that time.
13. their colleague had given a birthday party.

Ex. 2.

2. they might be at home.
3. he would like to come with me.
4. they could speak English fluently
5. she had never been able to climb a tree.
6. he would be very sad if he didn't invite him.
7. they had had to agree on a date.
8. Tom had been able to escape from the prison.
9. if he were me, he wouldn't phone her.
10. they/we could get on well with each other.
11. they can't/couldn't be friends.
12. she couldn't play the violin.
13. that he mustn't cheat.
14. that she must/had to visit her grandmother.
15. they must know something about the plan.
16. they might have missed the train.
17. we needn't worry / didn't need to worry.
18. that I didn't need to go home.
19. that he had better stay with them.
20. she should tell him the truth.

Ex. 3.

2. We wouldn't like to stay at a hotel.
3. I am fed up with my job.
4. You were very impolite.
5. You don't need to help me.
6. I missed you.
7. I have been looking for a job for months but I still haven't found one.
8. I was sleeping then.
9. She was cooking dinner when I arrived home.
10. We are going to get married.
11. I have to look after the neighbour's cats.
12. You mustn't switch on this machine.
13. I won't be able to solve this/the problem.

Ex. 4.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 3. Right. | 9. Right. |
| 4. Wrong. ... the next week. | 10. Wrong. ... the day before. |
| 5. Wrong. ... then. | 11. Wrong. ... that/it. |
| 6. Wrong. ... two days before. | 12. Right. |
| 7. Wrong. ...the previous year. | 13. Wrong. ... by that time the following month. |
| 8. Right. | |

Ex. 5.

2. **a** 3. **e** 4. **b** 5. **c** 6. **d**

Ex. 6. lehetséges válaszok

- He decided that he would apply for that job.
- He insisted that he would pay the bill.
- He boasted that he hadn't had grades worse than five the previous year.
- He objected that he wouldn't do it alone.
- She complained that she had had to do overtime for a month.
- He confirmed that Jack had resigned.
- He predicted that the prices of shares would fall in the first term.
- He added that they couldn't spend more on new machinery.
- He denied that he had been there at the time of the murder.

Ex. 7.

- a** where he is from.
b where he was from.
- a** how long my teacher has been teaching English.
b how long my teacher had been teaching English.
- a** who I met last night.
b who I had met the previous night.
- a** what he was doing when I entered the room.
b what he was doing when I entered the room.
- a** who saw him there.
b who had seen him there.
- a** how often I met Sasha when I was in Moscow.
b how often I had met Sasha when I was / I had been in Moscow.
- a** who I came here with.
b who I had gone there with.

Ex. 8.

- a** if he has ever worked as a manager.
b if he had ever worked as a manager.
- a** if I was sitting in a bar at that time.
b if I had been sitting in a bar at that time.
- a** if I had to go to the office yesterday.
b if I had had to go to the office the day before.
- a** if he wants to give up his job.
b if he wanted to give up his job.
- a** if I have been waiting long.
b if I had been waiting long.

- a** if he would like to go on holiday.
b if he would like to go on holiday.

Ex. 9.

- if he is happy to see her again.
- if she has come back.
- how often they check the alarm.
- if his parents are working now.
- if they will get divorced.
- where the tickets are.
- who she is going to the cinema with.
- if they left for London.

Ex. 10.

- they have been here?
- they (had) needed to borrow money?
- the children are playing now?
- he would marry me?
- they are going to move into that flat?

Ex. 11. lehetséges válaszok

- He warned her not to buy that car.
- My teacher asked me to close the window.
- The sales representative requested us to supply them with samples.
- Their sergeant commanded them to use the grenades.
- My colleague recommended me to take a few days off.
- She reminded him not to forget to phone his mother.
- Her boyfriend urged her to walk faster.
- Their father ordered them to stop laughing.
- She begged them to give her something to eat.
- His wife encouraged him to apply for that job.

Ex. 12.

- going to the cinema.
- that she shouldn't eat that spicy dish.
- whether to put off the meeting or not. / whether she should put off the meeting or not.
- I would empty the dustbin | I would.
- if I would marry her | I wouldn't.
- if I was happy | I wasn't.
- dancing.
- not giving it to her.
- putting an advertisement in the newspaper.
- going to the beach.
- taking the dog for a walk.
- whether to phone the police or keep it quiet. / whether he should phone the police or keep it quiet.
- not bothering about the details.

Ex. 13.

- He wished us a nice weekend.
- She said what a lovely dog it was.
- She complained how boring he was.
- He congratulated her on her wedding.
- She called her son an incurable liar.

Ex. 14.

2. Bob said that when he was/had been a child he had gone to church every Sunday.
3. Emma said that her little daughter had started to speak a few weeks before.
4. Tina said that some years before she couldn't imagine that her sister would also have children.
5. Sheila's brother said that if she got a bank loan, she wouldn't be able to pay it back.
6. She complained that her neighbours were always quarrelling in the middle of the night.
7. His friend advised him not to spend all his money on her.
8. She said that they wouldn't need to lend their car to him because he had already had his car repaired.
9. She said she hadn't wanted to go to Jack's party the day before because her husband was/had been there too.
10. He said that they would have reached the coast of America by that time the following month / the next month.
11. She said that her students hadn't dared to behave badly because they had seen that she was/had been in a bad mood.
12. Mum said that I must apologise to my sister for my rude behaviour otherwise she would be very disappointed.
13. He claimed that Ted can't have been at home by that time since he had left the office at 5.30.
14. He said that his parents wished they had more money.
15. He said I had better stay away from work for a couple of days if I didn't want to get ill again.
16. He offered to show my brother how that machine worked. / He asked if he should show my brother how that machine worked.
17. He suggested not postponing the meeting.
18. He suggested/recommended travelling to the seaside in summer.
19. My mother said she would rather I didn't waste my time reading that silly magazine.
20. She said when she entered the room, the children were climbing out through the window.

Ex. 15.

1. **C** 2. **B** 3. **A** 4. **B** 5. **A**

Ex. 16.

1. Your colleagues said that you were in the office.
2. The researchers said that we would be satisfied with the results.
3. Bill said that when I was phoning him, he was having a bath.
4. My neighbour claimed that he hadn't seen anybody enter my house.

5. We thought that before you left, you would give us a ring.
6. You thought that I would forgive you.
7. Peter said that his sister was preparing for her exams then.
8. We thought that you had already arranged everything.
9. I thought that Jack had been living in America for years.
10. Mrs Black said that Thomas had been expelled from school that day.
11. We wouldn't have thought that you were able to carry out the project.
12. They said that he had been in Holland then, but he hadn't.
13. They said that you were negotiating / having talks with them at five o'clock.
14. They said they were going to find new partners.
15. They claimed that the book had already been published in English too.
16. The witness claimed/stated that he must have seen the robber escape.
17. The teacher said that the essay would have to be handed in / submitted the following week.
18. You said that you didn't need help.
19. My husband told me that he could never have lied / would never have been able lie to me.
20. His teachers told him that he could pass the exam if he studied harder.
21. Why did you tell him that if we had known that he was at home, we would have invited him to the party?
22. He said that when he was/had been young, he hadn't smoked.
23. My wife said that two days earlier she hadn't wanted to go out because it was/had been late.
24. Jack said that since he had already been to New York the previous summer, the following year he would like to go to Los Angeles.
25. He said that he had met his new girlfriend in this/ that bar the previous week.
26. They said that everything would be revealed that day.
27. He said (that) that film should be recorded.
28. He admitted that he had had someone else write his thesis.
29. They predicted that the catastrophe would happen.
30. He boasted that he hadn't got any grades worse than four in that term.
31. He insisted that he pay the bill. / He insisted on paying the bill.
32. He denied having gone / that he had gone to see his parents the previous month.
33. We asked the children why they had said that everything was/had been all right at school.

34. We wanted to know how long they had been learning English.
35. They wondered who we had invited to our wedding.
36. They asked what my job was.
37. They wanted to know what he was working on then.
38. We wondered what he was doing in the office when we entered.
39. We had no idea why she wanted to divorce Tom.
40. He asked me if I would like to learn to ski.
41. He wanted to know if he had any chance of getting into the final.
42. He asked if we had been waiting for him long.
43. She had no idea how she had got there.
44. She wanted to know if she could come to the theatre with us.
45. We asked if he liked books on history.
46. He wanted to know if we would do our best for his sake at the trial in two days' time.
47. They asked if they would have to clean the flat before they left and I said of course they would.
48. They asked if they could borrow the car in two days' time.
49. They asked if they might smoke / if smoking was allowed there.
50. Greg asked if I wanted to go to the cinema with him that night.
51. He asked who had used the photocopier two days before.
52. They wanted to know whether I would do this/ that favour for them if they asked me.
53. We advised them to get in touch with the insurance agent.
54. He commanded the soldiers not to shoot.
55. We suggested going on holiday that summer.
56. He suggested that I (should) turn to a specialist as soon as possible.
57. He hesitated whether to stay at home or come with us.
58. He couldn't decide whether to apply for that job or do what he had been doing up to then.
59. He asked me if I would marry him but I said that I wouldn't.
60. The board decided to cancel / that they would cancel the contract with that firm.
61. The author of the article said that thirty years earlier he had even met the discoverer of the Seuso treasure in person.
62. We thought that you could persuade Paul not to go to the scene of the murder.
63. My boss said that it was a messy business and he also added that I had better not get involved.
64. It was confirmed that the managerial meeting had been postponed.

Ex. 1.

2. to work harder.
3. to buy a car.
4. to lend him her car.
5. to go to Spain for a holiday.
6. to post the letter.
7. not to go/drive fast.
8. to stay at Jack's Guesthouse.
9. to smoke there.
10. to see the doctor.
11. to give him the money.
12. to drive.
13. not to tell anyone.
14. not to go there.
15. to speak to his parents if he tells anyone.

Ex. 2.

2. It took him eighty days to travel around the world.
3. It will take him two weeks to get to the top.
4. It will take them about five years to find the remedy.
5. It takes him about twenty minutes to get to school on foot.
6. It takes about half an hour to get to the centre by bus.
7. It takes about two hours to get to Budapest from Veszprém.

Ex. 3. lehetséges válaszok

3. He'd like me to lend him my bicycle.
4. I want you to work harder.
5. Kathy would like you to help her.
6. I would like you to turn the radio down.
7. I would like him to stop talking.
8. I want you to give me some advice.
9. He would like me to meet him at the station.
10. I want them to stay at home.

Ex. 4. lehetséges válaszok

2. would you like me to cook something
3. would you like me to lend you mine
4. do you want me to speak to him
5. would you like me to help you
6. would you like me to show you
7. do you want me to stay here with you

Ex. 5.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 2. promised | 7. dared |
| 3. failed | 8. advised |
| 4. managed | 9. hoped |
| 5. forgot | 10. arranged |
| 6. deserved | |

Ex. 6.

3. Jack seems to be preparing for something.
4. Your son appears to be bored with school.
5. His daughter claims to have passed the exam.
6. Bill tends to be absent-minded.
7. Sarah seems to be looking for something.
8. She appears to have lost her glasses.

Ex. 7.

2. She is believed to be working for the CIA.
3. Joe is known to have lost his job.
4. They are said to travel abroad a lot.
5. Her flat is thought to have been sold.
6. The new bridge is known to be built by a Chinese contractor.
7. More workers are expected to be employed.
8. Their house is thought to have been broken into.
9. They are believed to be doing new experiments.

Ex. 8.

3. She isn't clever enough to understand it.
4. She is too short to reach the top shelf.
5. Jane is not strong enough to lift it.
6. Kathy is too lazy to do her homework for Monday.
7. Kathy is not hardworking enough to learn the topics for the exam.
8. Jeremy is too shy to speak in public.
9. I'm too tired to finish this report today.
10. I'm not fit enough to climb the stairs.

Ex. 9.

2. second to leave the room.
3. happy to see him.
4. easy to understand him.
5. difficult to understand him.
6. difficult to solve this problem.
7. pleased to meet you.

Ex. 10.

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 2. how to get | 7. how to convince |
| 3. where to stay | 8. where to look for |
| 4. how to use | 9. how to tell |
| 5. what to say | 10. whether to accept |
| 6. what to do | |

Ex. 11.

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------|
| 2. I didn't dare to | 6. needn't / don't need to |
| 3. Did you need to | 7. dared to |
| 4. won't dare to | 8. dare |
| 5. dare | 9. Don't dare to |

Ex. 12. lehetséges válaszok

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 2. cry | 7. speak |
| 3. give | 8. feel |
| 4. go | 9. drive |
| 5. look | 10. watch |
| 6. do | 11. laugh |

Ex. 13.

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 2. smoking | 9. to apply for |
| 3. to smoke | 10. to stay |
| 4. spending | 11. to go |
| 5. open | 12. tell |
| 6. to show | 13. to take |
| 7. to study | 14. to do |
| 8. drive | 15. take |

Ex. 14.

1. He seems to be satisfied with the result.
2. He didn't seem (to be) too happy.
3. You seem to have done your best for the sake of success.
4. They don't seem to have coped with the task.
5. We arranged to meet him at the station at seven.
6. When I was a child, we couldn't afford to travel abroad.
7. They decided to approve the proposal of the committee.
8. This characteristic of his enabled him to persuade anybody about anything.
9. They offered to help us to take the first steps.
10. What he said proved to be true.
11. The king ordered his servants to find his daughter.
12. We promised Mum to write her a postcard as soon as we got there.
13. I would like you to take part in the competition as well.
14. Did you tell her to mind her own business?
15. The doctor advised his allergic patients not to leave the flat for a couple of days.
16. I advise you to consider your decision.
17. It's easy to make promises but it's difficult to keep them.
18. It's impossible to persuade him because he is so stubborn.
19. It's dangerous to talk about things like these in public.
20. It was very considerate of you to bring flowers for your teacher.
21. I would be delighted to take part in / attend the conference.
22. It was stupid of you to go there without an invitation / being invited.
23. Terence was the next to resign.
24. I'll be the last to leave the room.
25. You are too gifted to stay at this small firm.
26. He is too young to understand it.
27. He is not brave/courageous enough to undertake this task.
28. I don't know how to say goodbye to him.
29. I don't know where to start.
30. He can't decide whether to leave or stay.
31. Did you explain to him how to get to the centre?

32. Do you know what to do?
33. Have you learnt what to say in such a situation?
34. How long does it take you to get to your place of work?
35. It takes me an hour and a half to get to school.
36. It will take you a lot of time to complete this project.
37. They expect me to be there at the reception. / I'm expected to be there at the reception.
38. Would he also like me to be there?
39. I want you to stay here with me.
40. I don't expect you to help me.
41. Would you like us to resign too?
42. I would prefer to stay at home now. / I would rather stay at home now.
43. He doesn't know what to do.
44. He is said to have moved.
45. You are said to have got divorced.
46. He was told not to go anywhere.
47. I was told to wait for them.
48. How dare you speak to your mother like that?
49. I'm afraid I daren't go there alone.
Full infinitive: I'm afraid I don't dare to go there alone.
50. You needn't go there alone.
Full infinitive: You don't need to go there alone.
51. My mother doesn't let me go / allow me to go with you.
52. I wouldn't let her behave like this.
53. He will make me tell / force me to tell lies.
54. He made me laugh.
55. This smell made me (feel) sick.
56. I won't let anybody hurt you.
57. He aimed to reach the target by the end of the year but he didn't manage to realise it.
58. They tried to warn him about the dangers of the expedition but he didn't seem to care much about it.
59. He didn't manage to mislead the authorities.
60. We agreed to compensate him for his losses.

UNIT 29

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Ex. 1. lehetséges válaszok

I like working in the garden, travelling, learning languages, translating sentences, listening to the news, practising grammar, speaking, cooking and going to the cinema.

I dislike cleaning the windows and hoovering the carpets.

I hate sweeping the floor.

I don't mind watching soap operas, driving, working and watching TV.

Ex. 2. lehetséges válaszok

- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| 2. travelling | 7. reading |
| 3. buying | 8. smoking |
| 4. losing | 9. waiting. |
| 5. riding | 10. going |
| 6. translating | |

Ex. 3.

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 2. remember | 7. mind |
| 3. avoid | 8. dread |
| 4. resents | 9. means/involves |
| 5. involve/mean | 10. admit |
| 6. put off | 11. recommend |

Ex. 4.

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2. stealing my watch | 8. waiting (twenty minutes) |
| 3. telling lies again | 9. meeting us |
| 4. taking a few days off | 10. eating sweets |
| 5. using the phone | 11. taking the dog for a walk |
| 6. watching the match | 12. losing everything |
| 7. taking sugar | |

Ex. 5.

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| 2. being wrong. | 5. leaving |
| 3. being over forty. | 6. not speaking so loud |
| 4. closing the door? | |

Ex. 6.

2. I can't stand working at night.
3. I can't help crying.
4. I can't help / stop laughing.
5. I can't bear/stand watching violence on TV.
6. She can't stop asking stupid questions.

Ex. 7.

2. doing crosswords
3. cooking ... washing-up
4. going on holiday
5. getting married
6. watching TV at home we went to the cinema
7. feeling ill Sue went to school
8. watching nature films
9. climbing in through the window
10. taking on more employees

Ex. 8.

2. stealing the keys
3. taking a taxi
4. visiting his family
5. moving abroad
6. using a magnifying glass
7. putting some photos in

Ex. 9. lehetséges válaszok

- | | |
|------------|-------------------|
| 2. going | 8. taking |
| 3. playing | 9. hearing |
| 4. seeing | 10. swimming |
| 5. having | 11. doing/working |
| 6. using | 12. doing |
| 7. going | 13. asking |

Ex. 10.

- wasn't used to sleeping | got used to | is used to sleeping
- wasn't used to getting up | get used to | is used to going
- wasn't used to running | got used to | got used to running

Ex. 11.

- I'm used to eating
- am not used to getting up early
- used to going to bed late
- I'm used to working

Ex. 12.

- will be able to get used to
- haven't been able to get used to
- was able to get used to
- Have you been able to get used to
- I will be able to get used to
- I've had to get used to
- I'll have to get used to

Ex. 13.

- | | |
|---------------|-----------|
| 2. getting up | 6. swim |
| 3. go | 7. living |
| 4. living | 8. living |
| 5. smoke | 9. going |

Ex. 14.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 2. eating | 6. buying |
| 3. seeing | 7. trying |
| 4. buying | 8. going |
| 5. attending | |

Ex. 15.

- reading.
- It isn't worth telling them.
- It's worth tasting.
- They aren't worth keeping
- Her proposal is worth thinking about.
- It's worth taking a taxi.

Ex. 16.

- There is no point in asking anybody if you know everything.
- There is no point in taking a bus if it is very close.
- There is no point in drinking it if you don't like it.

- There is no point in staying in a hotel if we don't have to.
- There is no point in going home if nobody is waiting for you.

Ex. 17. lehetséges válaszok

- It's no use watching
- It's no good telling
- It's no use repairing it.
- It's no good trying
- It's no good learning it.
- It's no use worrying
- It's no good shouting

Ex. 18.

- difficulty translating these sentences?
- difficulty coping with this problem.
- I have difficulty understanding him.
- We had difficulty finding a flat.
- have difficulty doing this job?

Ex. 19.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 2. buying | 5. doing |
| 3. doing | 6. working |
| 4. learning | 7. preparing |

Ex. 20.

- | | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| 2. go skiing | 5. going shopping |
| 3. went riding | 6. go jogging |
| 4. go fishing | |

Ex. 21.

- | | |
|---------------------|------------|
| 2. applying | 6. solving |
| 3. travelling/going | 7. hearing |
| 4. going | 8. having |
| 5. buying/having | |

Ex. 22.

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 2. on having | 8. on paying |
| 3. from making | 9. to going |
| 4. against buying | 10. in finding |
| 5. for being | 11. of moving |
| 6. of telling | 12. of ... wearing |
| 7. to ... for deceiving | |

Ex. 23. lehetséges válaszok

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| 2. congratulated | 6. feel |
| 3. are looking forward | 7. dreamt/thought |
| 4. thanked | 8. approve |
| 5. warned | |

Ex. 24.

- of Sue/her drinking spirits.
- me on my passing the driving test.
- to me for not writing to me earlier.
- against sitting on the bench.
- from escaping.
- Geoff/him for taking her home.

Ex. 25.

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2. talking | 5. going |
| 3. having taken / taking | 6. phoning |
| 4. saying / having said | 7. having told / telling |

Ex. 26.

2. She was grateful for being promoted.
3. She can't get used to being exploited.
4. I dislike being asked about my husband.
5. Tim will thank them for being rescued from the river.
6. Mary was very unhappy about being left alone in the dark.
7. After being dismissed, I decided not to help them.
8. She went there without being invited.

Ex. 27.

1. My wife likes eating very much. / is fond of eating.
2. What about / How about going for a walk?
3. He said goodbye to them without looking up from his newspaper.
4. Although nobody was listening to him, he went on speaking about his experiences in the Middle East.
5. He is looking forward to seeing his friends again.
6. The children are looking forward to going on holiday.
7. In spite of / Despite his being a strict teacher, the children love him.
8. I know a lot about John's private life in spite of / despite not talking to him for a long time.
9. Charlie can only solve the task by asking for help.
10. After postponing/putting off the meeting, he booked a ticket for the flight to Mexico.
11. Before saying goodbye, he gave a little present to everyone.
12. It's no use wasting our time on it.
13. It's worth buying this site. It would be a good investment.
14. It's no good watching this performance. It's said to be rubbish.
15. There is no point in arguing about it.
16. It's no use asking him. He won't know anything either.
17. We have wonderful weather. Don't you feel like going on a walk in the forest?
18. Whenever I see him, I can't help laughing.
19. She can't ever help crying when she sees starving children on TV.
20. I can't stand being ignored.
21. Fortunately, he is used to doing overtime.
22. He hasn't got used to being regarded as a boss.
23. I'm not used to being treated like this.
24. He prefers living alone to sharing his flat with anyone.
25. She has difficulty making herself understood.
26. I have difficulty meeting new people.
27. It's a waste of time dealing with this matter.

28. It would be a waste of money buying this car. It's fifteen years old and consumes ten litres of petrol per 100 kilometres.
29. While I was on maternity leave, I spent a lot of time reading.
30. When I'm on holiday, I waste a lot of time doing nothing.
31. I think swimming is healthier than running so I go swimming twice a week.
32. The headmaster insists on the school entering the competition.
33. I'm currently thinking about buying a yacht for my wife's birthday.
34. Your parents won't approve of you / your going on holiday with Tom.
35. Jack is dreaming about being promoted.
36. The board of directors won't approve of the plant in Brighton being closed.
37. I think the staff will decide against starting the academic year in August.
38. Tim congratulated me on getting the scholarship.
39. Who accused Tom of breaking into the database?
40. I suspect Peter of coming into my office without my permission.
41. You can't stop me from telling the truth in court.
42. We were unable to prevent him from reporting you.
43. Yesterday John thanked Clara for lending him twenty thousand dollars.
44. He will never forgive you for cheating on him.
45. I warned Julia against marrying that guy.
46. Michael won't apologise to you for not inviting you to his wedding.
47. The burglar admitted having stolen the Browns' Ferrari on 12th October.
48. I would appreciate not having to take part in this enterprise.
49. She will do her best to avoid meeting you.
50. I'll consider buying that car.
51. When Julia was a little girl, she dreaded having to see the dentist.
52. Fortunately, my grandfather avoided being imprisoned.
53. I don't feel like skating.
54. I think I'll give up smoking.
55. I can't leave my daughter and son at home. They keep on quarrelling.
56. He didn't even mention getting the job.
57. He can't risk his wife being ridiculed.
58. I can't imagine him being dismissed.
59. I don't like my children being asked about the family.
60. I suggest taking a few days off.
61. Your father and me disapprove of you sharing the flat with criminals.
62. If you keep smiling, your colleagues will like you.

63. I missed meeting the Prime Minister in person when he was visiting our factory.
64. I couldn't resist buying this beautiful evening dress.
65. Instead of focusing on the point, he began to speak about unimportant things.
66. Did the board of directors succeed in making a decision concerning the pay rise?
67. We insist on seeing the hostages before paying the ransom.
68. They denied falsifying / having falsified the data.
69. The organisers will postpone opening the exhibition.
70. He confessed being bribed for some confidential information.

UNIT 30

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Ex. 1.

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2. to interrupt to ask | 12. to switch |
| 3. complaining | 13. meeting |
| 4. to fill | 14. to see |
| 5. barking | 15. seeing |
| 6. to hurt | 16. crying |
| 7. to make | 17. working working |
| 8. to go | 18. to work |
| 9. to give | 19. to rain raining |
| 10. promising to do | 20. doing trying |
| 11. earning | |

Ex. 2. lehetséges válaszok

2. I regret giving up my studies.
3. I didn't mean to spoil the evening.
4. I dread going to the dentist.
5. I remember meeting a famous actor.
6. I need to work hard.
7. I tried smoking but I gave it up.
8. I'm considering moving to the country.
9. I feel like dancing.
10. I often imagine having a flat of my own.
11. I can't stand queuing.
12. I wouldn't like to spoil my children.

Ex. 3.

2. Sarah can't remember having a car accident.
3. She can remember playing truant from school.
4. She can remember spending a year abroad at the age of 11.
5. She can remember going to university.
6. She can't remember getting a degree in computer programming.
7. She can't remember rescuing her friend from a house on fire.
8. She can't remember getting married at the age of 23.

Ex. 4.

- | | |
|------------------|------------------------|
| 2. to say | 19. to do |
| 3. having | 20. to write to post |
| 4. investing | 21. being |
| 5. to phone | 22. reading |
| 6. to do | 23. to talk |
| 7. to inform | 24. to be |
| 8. saying | 25. living |
| 9. not talking | 26. to give |
| 10. to tell | 27. to close |
| 11. not studying | 28. seeing |
| 12. speaking | 29. to collect |
| 13. to say | 30. lending lending |
| 14. doing | 31. snowing |
| 15. to take | 32. arguing |
| 16. to give | 33. to talk |
| 17. switching | 34. to buy |
| 18. travelling | 35. complaining |
| 36. disturbing | 39. not going |
| 37. to disturb | 40. going |
| 38. to trouble | 41. going |

Ex. 5.

2. moving it to the other side of the room
3. putting on the blue one
4. drinking herbal tea
5. wearing contact lenses

Ex. 6.

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| 2. to push | 6. putting |
| 3. to move | 7. travelling |
| 4. moving | 8. to catch |
| 5. to put | |

Ex. 7.

3. not possible
4. The windscreen wipers need repairing.
5. not possible
6. My grandparents need looking after.
7. not possible
8. The fence needs painting.
9. not possible
10. The garage needs cleaning.

Ex. 8.

The right answers are:

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 2. cleaning | 5. washing |
| 3. to catch | 6. to speak to you |
| 4. caring for | |

Ex. 9.

- | | |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 2. It needs ironing. | 4. It needs pulling out. |
| 3. It needs cutting. | 5. It needs watering. |

Ex. 10.

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 2. smoking | 7. two women waiting |
| 3. a dog barking | 8. a woman typing |
| 4. a man shouting | 9. someone playing |
| 5. a man phoning | |
| 6. a phone ringing | |

Ex. 11.

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| 2. come in. | 5. slam. |
| 3. fall. | 6. sun rise. |
| 4. knock at the door. | |

Ex. 12.

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| 2. singing flying | 7. lying |
| 3. go down | 8. burn |
| 4. crying | 9. arrive |
| 5. cooking | 10. announce |
| 6. ring | 11. to climb to go into |

Ex. 13.

1. I tried to console her but she couldn't stop crying.
2. Stop teasing her! Can't you see how upset she is?
3. On our way home we stopped to have a coffee.
4. Greg didn't mean to hurt you. He just wanted to tell you the truth.
5. If you want to go overseas for your holiday in summer, it means having to work day and night.
6. Before leaving / you leave, speak to Jason. Of course it doesn't mean having to ask him for permission to leave.
7. I wanted to inform our boss about the details in time but I didn't manage to reach him.
8. He can't remember ever travelling to the United States.
9. He didn't forget to sign the necessary documents.
10. Now I remember meeting you earlier.
11. My grandmother can still remember poor children going to school barefoot(ed).
12. Remember / Don't forget to phone the deputy director before going home.
13. Due to her accident she forgot marrying me.
14. She didn't remember switching off the TV.
15. We forgot to remind our father of their wedding anniversary.
16. I regret to inform you that we can't offer this job to you.
17. He regretted being so rude to his wife.
18. We regret / are sorry to tell you that your exam was unsuccessful.
19. I regret not applying for this good job.
20. I dread being alone in the flat late at night.
21. She dreads to think what she will do if she has to spend a night alone.
22. My children dread having to see the doctor.
23. I'm sorry for getting home so late last night but I had a lot of things to do in the office.
24. I'm sorry to disturb you but may I speak to you now?
25. Now that his wife had moved back home, he regretted not spending more time with her.
26. I was sorry to hear what happened to your son.
27. I tried to find the way to the station but as I was a stranger in the town, I couldn't.
28. I tried to ask a passer-by, but unfortunately he turned out to be just a tourist, too.
29. Jill tried to take off the book from the top shelf, but as she was too short to reach it.
30. I'm unable to reach our sales representative. Have you tried calling him on his mobile?
31. However hard I try to understand my daughter, I can't.
32. She tried to keep her eyes open, but she was too tired.
33. The Prime Minister spoke about domestic policy first then he went on to speak about foreign policy.
34. When I got home, my son was writing his essay. We exchanged a few words and then he went on writing the essay.
35. You don't need to come with me, I can find my way there.
36. This man needs looking after.
37. Your flat needs painting.
38. The oil in the car needs changing.
39. The dustbin is full. It needs emptying.
40. Are you interested in diving?
41. I was interested to hear what happened at your firm.
42. When we looked out of the window, we saw a burglar climbing over the fence.
43. It's interesting that granny didn't hear anybody going in.
44. Can you smell something burning?
45. The witnesses saw a black car run over the old lady and drive away.
46. We have never heard you playing the piano.
47. And we haven't seen you dancing.
48. On entering the flat I could smell my husband cooking something.
49. I should finish working because I'm starting to feel tired.
50. When did your daughter start/begin learning / to learn languages?
51. I intended calling / to call her but then I changed my mind.
52. They stopped in the very middle of the road to exchange a few words.
53. After a short break the lecturer went on presenting the technology of cloning.
54. In the beginning, he studied only the whales then he went on to study the sharks too.
55. He was interested to read the latest Stock Exchange news.

Ex. 1.

2. The bus going to London had a puncture.
3. The company closing down next month has been bought by Americans.
4. Jack will speak to the delegation arriving next week.
5. There are a lot of hotels in this town offering cheap accommodation.
6. The students taking part in this competition could learn a lot of interesting things.
7. I know the man standing by the window.
8. Do you mean the man wearing a black hat?
9. Can you see the girl reading a magazine?
10. Have you heard about the festival happening in Veszprém soon?

Ex. 2.

2. Do you like the books published by the University Press?
3. Do you know the woman kidnapped by some terrorists?
4. The murderer arrested by the police last week turned out to be Bill's cousin.
5. We found the money stolen from the bank in a black sack.
6. Did you enjoy the programme broadcast by CNN?
7. Have you read the letter written by our teacher?
8. Did you enjoy the party organised by the school?
9. We received the offer made by our business partner.
10. We saw the man accused of robbery.

Ex. 3.

2. We have agreed on the decisions to be made.
3. The question to be discussed is far too important.
4. The problem to be solved is very complex.
5. The money to be borrowed from the bank will solve our problem.
6. The product to be advertised in the papers is very competitive.
7. The campaign to be launched next year costs a lot of money.
8. The application to be put together must be clear.
9. The book to be published in June will be very popular.
10. The house to be let will be renovated.

Ex. 4.

2. Listening to the radio, I was correcting test-papers.
3. Waiting for him, we were watching the traffic.
4. Walking in the forest, the students were singing.
5. Watching TV, I was eating.
6. Climbing the rock, they were talking.
7. Driving to Manchester, we were listening to music.

8. Walking in the rain, he was singing loudly.
9. Lying on the bed, she was doing a crosswords puzzle.
10. Reading the book, she was crying.

Ex. 5.

2. **A** 3. **A, C** 4. **A, C** 5. **B, C**

Ex. 6.

2. I fell asleep reading a book.
3. The woman fell down running downstairs.
4. I fell off climbing the tree.
5. Kate had an accident riding a bicycle.
6. They heard a strange noise coming down in the lift.

Ex. 7.

2. Having watered the flowers, I hoovered the carpets.
3. Having phoned Jack, Tom left home.
4. Having bought the newspaper, she went to the bus stop.
5. Having run out of petrol, they filled up the tank.

Ex. 8.

3. Having turned the key in the lock, Tom entered the house.
4. Having put on our anoraks, we went outside to build a snowman.
5. X
6. Sitting in the restaurant, I saw him with a blond girl.
7. X
8. X
9. Having left home, they caught a taxi.
10. Having posted the letter, I gave her a ring.
11. Not knowing his phone number, I couldn't call him up.
12. Not leaving in time, we missed the bus.
13. X
14. Having examined me, the doctor prescribed me some medicine.
15. Not having a car, we find it difficult to get around.

Ex. 9.

3. While watching the film in the cinema, we were eating popcorn.
4. On entering the house, I saw a burglar in my living room.
5. X
6. On arriving home, we found a box on the doormat.
7. When talking in the street, we saw a strange light in the sky.
8. X
9. Jack bought a bunch of flowers at the nearby florist's before visiting his wife in the hospital.
10. While embroidering, Sue was listening to Beethoven's Für Elise.

Ex. 10.

3. Having been arrested, he didn't want to meet his girlfriend.
4. Having been / Being threatened, she didn't dare to speak about the murder to anyone.
5. Having been warned against going to the sea alone, the children got even more curious.
6. Having been asked to make a report on the Bulls, I travelled to Chicago.
7. Having been made to do the job, we didn't want to do it.
8. Being followed by a big black car, they were trying to drive faster.
9. Having been shown around the factory, they seemed to be rather satisfied.
10. Having been promoted, my husband got higher salary.

Ex. 11.

2. The emperor was lying on the bed surrounded by slaves with palm leaves.
3. He took part in a competition sponsored by a big multinational company.
4. Encouraged by his teachers, Tim sent his application.
5. Ann got the promotion supported by the majority of the company.

Ex. 12.

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| 2. a boring | 4. a exhausting |
| b bored | b exhausted |
| 3. a embarrassing | 5. a depressing |
| b embarrassed | b depressed |

Ex. 13.

The right answers are:

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| 2. interesting | 8. surprised |
| 3. embarrassing | 9. shocking |
| 4. amused | 10. astonished |
| 5. disappointed | 11. bored interesting |
| 6. frightened | 12. amusing amused |
| 7. terrifying | |

Ex. 14.

1. **B** 2. **B** 3. **C** 4. **A** 5. **C** 6. **B** 7. **B**

Ex. 15.

1. More than half of the women working at the company have a family.
2. The man standing by the window is constantly staring at us.
3. The woman sitting next to you is the boss's wife.
4. The girl wearing a red hat was my classmate in grammar school.
5. The office block being built in the city centre will be the new headquarters of the company.
6. It's no use buying a car consuming too much petrol.

7. The assembly lines producing too many faulty products will be replaced.
8. The colleagues teaching here are well-qualified.
9. The majority of those taking part in the competition came from abroad.
10. The students concentrating on their task will pass the exam.
11. The report being prepared now will account for everything in detail.
12. The recorded conversation will throw light on everything.
13. The play shown last week was a tremendous success.
14. The letter received yesterday informs us about everything.
15. James has already spent the money withdrawn from the bank yesterday.
16. The money spent on the renovation had been credited by the Barclays Bank.
17. The raw materials purchased locally are cheaper.
18. The books published by our company are available all over the country.
19. All the readings listed here are compulsory.
20. He was taking a nap lying in the sun.
21. He was watching the film biting his nails.
22. On entering the room, he could hear strange noise.
23. He found the solution reading an adventure story.
24. While travelling, he was reading his favourite book.
25. While running, he was reciting poems.
26. Walking in the park, he found a golden necklace.
27. While waiting for his friend, he was looking at shop windows.
28. While studying, I always listen to music.
29. On arriving / After arriving home, he switched on the TV and watched his favourite series.
30. Having read out / Reading out the names of the participants, he handed out the test papers.
31. Having finished / Finishing the test, he stood up and left the room.
32. Being arrested, he can't find out the truth.
33. Being/Having been told lies, I couldn't do anything.
34. Having been threatened, he didn't dare to call the police.
35. Having been assaulted, he didn't tell anyone what had happened.
36. He arrived at the court accompanied by policemen.
37. He spent his holiday surrounded by gorgeous women.
38. He won the election supported by the constituency.
39. He applied for the managerial position encouraged by his colleagues.

40. The shopping centre to be opened tomorrow was being built for three years.
41. According to the bill amended yesterday, teachers' salaries will be raised by fifteen per cent.
42. More than half of those killed in the fights were under age.
43. The money raised for the flood victims will be spent on food.
44. The relatives will have to identify those killed in the terror attack.
45. The treasures of art lost during World War II were found.
46. More than sixty per cent of the products manufactured in our plant are exported to Germany.
47. Having found the key to the problem, they called the patent office.
48. Having been blackmailed, he was obliged to betray some confidential information.
49. Having been given an excellent education, he always behaved like a gentleman.
50. The foundation stone of the department store to be opened next September will be laid tomorrow.
51. We informed the colleagues about the issues to be discussed in the meeting tomorrow.
52. We will discuss the problems yet to be solved.
53. The questions yet to be answered are very important.

UNIT 32

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Ex. 1.

2. The woman who/that lives next door has been kidnapped.
3. The building which/that was built fifty years ago was pulled down.
4. The restaurant which/that is on the corner has been closed.
5. The computer which/that I bought last year broke down.
6. The girl who/that escaped from the hospital disappeared.
7. The teacher who/that smacked a child was dismissed.

Ex. 2.

a kihúzott névmások:

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 3. who | 7. ✓ |
| 4. ✓ | 8. who |
| 5. that | 9. that |
| 6. ✓ | 10. ✓ |

Ex. 3.

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 2. – | 9. who/that |
| 3. who/that | 10. which/that |
| 4. – | 11. which/that |
| 5. which/that | 12. which/that |
| 6. who/that | 13. who/that |
| 7. – | 14. – |
| 8. – | 15. – |

Ex. 4.

2. who/that cheated at the exam
3. the doctor prescribed for you
4. who/that caused an accident
5. I sent them last week
6. you met in the trade union meeting
7. which/that are on your table
8. Aunt Nancy had cooked for them
9. which/that was advertised in the papers
10. you gave me last week

Ex. 5.

2. Judy is dancing with
3. she was looking for
4. Jack is sitting next to
5. we insist on
6. you are writing with
7. you spoke to at the party
8. I was invited to
9. he applied for
10. I had always dreamt of.

Ex. 6.

2. who lives in Hollywood (defining)
3. which is in London (defining)
4. who I and my husband look after (non-defining)
5. they look after (defining)
6. where I grew up (defining)
7. where lovers get married in secret (non-defining)
8. who is wearing a suit (defining)
9. whose husband is a politician (non-defining)
10. that I bought last month (defining)
11. which is a BMW (non-defining)
12. the roof of which was repaired (non-defining)
13. whose windows were broken by some young thugs (defining)

Ex. 7.

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 2. whose | 6. whom |
| 3. who | 7. whom |
| 4. which | 8. which |
| 5. where | |

Ex. 8.

2. that/which; no commas
3. , who ... next to, commas
4. whom; no commas
5. who/that/ - ; no commas
6. , which ... game, commas
7. , who ... profession, commas
8. , who ... prize, commas
9. that/which/ - ; no commas
10. that/which; no commas
11. , which ... world, commas
12. which/that/ - ; no commas
13. that/which/ - ; no commas
14. which/that/ - ; no commas
15. whom ; no commas

Ex. 9.

3. , which ... parents, commas
4. which/that ; no commas
5. , which ... exists, commas
6. which/that ; no commas
7. , which ... Rolex, commas
8. which/that ; no commas
9. „that” is more likely ; no commas
10. „that” is more likely ; no commas

Ex. 10.

3. , who ... speak to, commas
4. who/that ; no commas
5. who/that , no commas
6. , who ... yet, commas
7. , who ... seeing, commas
8. who/that ; no commas
9. who/that ; no commas
10. who/that, no commas

Ex. 11.

5. Chris is dancing with a girl whose parents are very rich.
6. Jack uses his parents' car, the tank of which is never empty.
7. Tom is always using my car, the tank of which he never fills.
8. Jessica's grandparents, whose big house is let, live in a small rented flat.
9. Her grandparents live in this small rented flat, the costs of which are low.
10. Tim wants to apply for admission to a university whose entrance exam is very difficult.
11. I want to go to Oxford University, the tutors of which are said to be excellent / whose tutors are said to be excellent.

Ex. 12.

3. , who ... looking for, commas
4. - ; no commas
5. , whom ... a lot, commas
6. whom ; no commas
7. - ; no commas
8. , whom ... so much, commas
9. , who ... sight, commas
10. whom ; no commas

Ex. 13.

2. He introduced me to his girlfriend, with whom he had been going out for a couple of months.
3. His funeral, to which only few people came, was on Friday.
4. These special ingredients, from which you have to make the cake, are rather expensive.
5. Our holiday, to which we are looking forward, starts on 1st July.
6. This is a guidebook on Crete, from which you can get a lot of useful information.

Ex. 14.

2. Jack has four degrees all of which are university degrees.
3. Sheila has five children all of whom are secondary school students.
4. Her neighbour has a lot of flats most of which are let.
5. I met four new members in the meeting all of whom are over 30.
6. We invited a lot of people most of whom were our colleagues.
7. The children bought five ice creams all of which they ate up very quickly.
8. Our parents have a lot of friends most of whom are famous people.
9. Carol has got a lot of relatives most of whom live abroad.
10. Elisabeth writes plenty of books most of which are published by the University Press.

Ex. 15.

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 3. what | 10. what |
| 4. (that) - | 11. (that) - |
| 5. (that) - | 12. what |
| 6. What | 13. (that) - |
| 7. (that) - | 14. what |
| 8. what | 15. (that) - |
| 9. (that) - | 16. What |

Ex. 16. lehetséges válaszok

2. I didn't want to stay abroad any longer
3. we moved into our new house
4. I spoke to him
5. he met the singer of his favourite band
6. I repeat everything twice

Ex. 17.

2. I couldn't take part in the race, which was a pity.
3. Tom and Sarah have a two-week old baby, which means they can't go out.
4. Matthew put me up, which was very kind of him.
5. The lift was out of order, which meant we had to climb the stairs.
6. The weather was bad, which we didn't expect, because the weather forecast said it would be good.
7. We paid a million forints for this ten-year-old Toyota Corolla, which was quite reasonable.
8. My purse was stolen at the railway station, which meant that I had to borrow money to be able to go home.

Ex. 18.

1. **A** 2. **B** 3. **A** 4. **A** 5. **B** 6. **C** 7. **C** 8. **C**

Ex. 19.

1. The house that/which is being renovated at the end of the street is more than hundred years old.
2. Our neighbour's house, which is being renovated now, is for sale.
3. My brother, who is a dentist, has been a widower for three years.
4. My brother that/who works abroad bought a flat last week.
5. Jessie, who(m) you've also met, is arriving in Budapest tomorrow.
6. The train that/which is due to leave at 8 is half an hour late.
7. The woman whose husband does all the housework is very lucky.
8. Tom, whose wife suffers from a very serious illness, has been fired/dismissed.
9. I have met the man (that/who) Sue is talking to.
10. Have you seen the film (that) I have told you about?
11. I have applied for the job that was advertised in HVG.
12. The Danube, which flows into the Black Sea, is the most important river in Hungary.
13. The little girl who/that is playing in the garden is Samantha's youngest daughter.
14. The computer that/which is in the shop window is high quality.
15. He is the man (who/that) I like.
16. The National Theatre, which is located on the bank of the Thames, was opened in 1976.
17. Sheila's sister, who(m) Tom married, had divorced twice.
18. The doctor who also got injured in the accident rescued our friend's daughter from the burning car.
19. I have never met a man (who/that) I could live with.
20. This is the reason why Jessie hasn't phoned me.
21. This is the place where I would enjoy living.
22. Last month we travelled to Pui Saint Vincent, where we met ten years ago.
23. Tomorrow I will show you the street where John Lennon was shot.
24. What I have done I've done it for you.
25. You'll regret saying what you said to him.
26. Everything that / What you've heard here is between us.
27. The house whose gate is painted red is to let.
28. This year I've seen four films, all of which were directed by Tarantino.
29. Jack earns a lot of money, most of which is spent by his wife.
30. Today I've met ten clients, all of whom wanted to make a complaint.
31. This summer I've read a lot of books, most of which were about World War II.
32. I think I've told you everything (that) you wanted to know.
33. He'll explain to you everything (that) you don't understand.
34. I don't really understand what you mean by that.
35. If we don't save up money, we'll spend every penny (that) we earn.
36. We'll find out what they expect from us in time.
37. We'll find out everything (that) we need to know.
38. Everything (that) he says is a lie.
39. You are what you eat.
40. What you want to do is nonsense.
41. Anything (that) you do will only make the situation worse.
42. He gave you everything (that) you wanted.
43. He gave you what he could, you can't expect more from him.
44. He is always asking stupid things, which is irritating.
45. He never understands what I say, which is annoying.
46. He never listens to his parents, which is disappointing.
47. He passes his exams without learning, which is incredible.
48. My sister lent me a hundred thousand forints, which was nice of her.
49. The Orient Express, which is due to arrive at 7, has been derailed.
50. Terry, with whom our secretary is going out, has been promoted.
51. The worker (that/who) the manager is talking to now will get the highest bonus at the end of the year.
52. A car whose dashboard is made of wood is regarded as a luxury car.
53. Those shares whose price has fallen recently can now be bought at a lower/cheaper rate.
54. The Houses of Parliament, the dome of which is being renovated now, is one of the most beautiful buildings in Hungary.

Ex. 1. lehetséges válaszok

2. I opened the window to get some fresh air.
3. We left early in order to get to the station in time.
4. Sue goes jogging every day so as to lose weight.
5. You have to phone the ticket office in order to book tickets for tomorrow.
6. Jack went to bed to have a rest.

Ex. 2. lehetséges válaszok

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 2. to borrow | 10. to learn |
| 3. to keep | 11. to ease |
| 4. to protect | 12. to watch |
| 5. to encourage | 13. to study |
| 6. to sell | 14. to eat |
| 7. to earn | 15. to buy |
| 8. to tell | 16. to be able to |
| 9. to go | 17. to recover |
| | 18. to celebrate |

Ex. 3. lehetséges válaszok

2. so as not to offend
3. so as not to owe
4. so as not to make
5. so as not to put on
6. so as not to be

Ex. 4. lehetséges válaszok

2. He stood up in order that everybody could see him well.
3. She will hide the keys so that he can't leave her.
4. Let's leave now so that we won't meet James.
5. The teacher was very attentive in order that the students wouldn't cheat.
6. I cooked everything in the evening so that my husband could have lunch the next day.
7. We left the room at different times so that nobody would see us together.

Ex. 5. lehetséges válaszok

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 3. in order that | 7. in order that |
| 4. so that | 8. in order to buy |
| 5. to learn | 9. so that |
| 6. to see | 10. so that |

Ex. 6.

2. He wore a false moustache and a wig so that nobody would/could recognise him.
3. She turned down the radio so that she wouldn't wake her husband up.
4. The man spoke very loudly so that everybody could hear his voice.
5. I accelerated so that the FBI wouldn't/couldn't follow me.
6. Don't be late so that I can start the lecture on time.

7. She drew the curtains so that the neighbours wouldn't/couldn't see what she was doing.
8. He switched off his mobile so that nobody would disturb him.

Ex. 7.

2. Sally never tells her colleagues anything about her private life lest somebody should misuse the information.
3. Jack never boasted about his fortune lest somebody should be envious of him.
4. She keeps a gun at home lest somebody should break into her flat.
5. I didn't tell my husband about my illness lest he should get depressed.
6. I was whispering lest somebody should hear what I was saying.
7. I never exceed the speed limit lest the police should fine me.
8. We never gamble lest we should lose money.

Ex. 8.

2. She always had a gas spray in her bag for fear that somebody would try to mug her at night.
3. Tracy ran to the bus stop for fear that she would miss the bus.
4. The children hid the CDs for fear that their parents would find them.
5. They had bars put on their windows for fear that somebody would break into their house.
6. Mr and Mrs Barnes paid a big amount of insurance on their car for fear that somebody would steal it.
7. Jean never swam in the lake for fear that she would catch some infection.
8. Jack has never travelled by ship for fear that it would sink.

Ex. 9.

1. He worked day and night so that he could / to be able to meet the deadline.
2. Tom went running every day to keep fit.
3. We turned on the light so that we could see in the dark.
4. I went to see the doctor to find out why I had a headache all the time.
5. My daughter enrolled on a course to learn to use the new software.
6. She tried to speak in a low voice so as not to wake her husband up.
7. They took a taxi so as not to miss the train to Glasgow.
8. He put out his cigarette so as not to disturb the others.
9. Liz didn't tell her parents about her bad marks so as not to disappoint them.

10. I closed the window so that the children wouldn't catch a cold.
11. Our parents worked hard so that we would always have something to eat.
12. His roommate went to the cinema so that they could be alone for a couple of hours.
13. He went to university so that his parents would be satisfied with him.
14. Tomorrow I'll book a room in the student hostel so that our guests will have somewhere to sleep.
15. Next year we are going on holiday with our children so that they can see the sea.
16. He left his mobile switched on so that anybody could reach him.
17. He hid the presents so that the children would not find them.
18. He wiped the pistol so that the policemen would not find his fingerprints on it.
19. I'll leave a message on the desk so that Jack will know where I am.
20. Granny will make apple pie tomorrow to make the children happy.
21. He switched off the light to save electricity.
22. He gave up sweets so as not to put on weight.
23. He wrote on the blackboard in capital letters so that everybody could read it.
24. The lawyer will show the video recording so that everybody will believe him at last.
25. He was wearing a fake beard and wig for fear that somebody would recognise him.
26. He was accelerating for fear that somebody would follow him.
27. He always kept a revolver with him for fear that he would be assaulted.
28. Before going to bed, he always switched on the alarm for fear that somebody would break into the house.
29. Before going home, he always finished his work lest he should be fired.
30. He deleted the confidential files on the computer in order that nobody would have access to them.
31. Those students who cheat will be dispelled so as to set a precedent.
32. He will do his best so that nobody can refute what he says.
33. He behaved like anybody else lest somebody should suspect what he was actually up to.
34. I always obey the rules lest the police should fine me.
35. He didn't even dare to move lest the burglars should hear that he was in the house too.

Ex. 1.

The right answers are:

2. she would never go there
3. So devastating were the floods
4. Only when the children have woken up
5. than
6. Should you miss
7. Such was the storm
8. could I understand
9. knows the solution
10. did I believe
11. when
12. I handed in my essay

Ex. 2.

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 3. So will we. | 12. So did I. |
| 4. So have I. | 13. So are we. |
| 5. Neither has Sue. | 14. Nor did my daughter. |
| 6. So are they. | 15. Nor do the children. |
| 7. So does Jim. | 16. So could he. |
| 8. Nor do we. | 17. Nor am I. |
| 9. Nor will I. | 18. Neither will we. |
| 10. Nor can she. | 19. So did you. |
| 11. Nor had he. | 20. So do I. |

Ex. 3.

2. Hardly had she entered the room when the phone rang.
3. Scarcely had we finished building our house when a tornado came and destroyed it.
4. No sooner had he crossed the road than a mad driver knocked down the passers-by.
5. Seldom do I make such a delicious chocolate cake.
6. Scarcely has Terence spoken to me.
7. Rarely do they play so well.
8. Never have we eaten such bad scrambled eggs.
9. Not only do they invite Sue for dinner, but they also buy a bunch of flowers for her.
10. Not until he got home did he realise that his wig had fallen off.
11. Nowhere could I find him.
12. Only by breaking the window could he enter his house.
13. On no account must you touch that wire.
14. On no condition will I betray him.
15. Only in this way was he able to reach what he wanted.
16. Only when he looked into the mirror did he see that he had spilt coffee on his shirt.
17. Little did he understand my intention.
18. Only after he had closed all the windows did he leave home.

19. So big was the demand for the new product that the company decided to produce more.
20. So angry was her husband that she got frightened.
21. Should I arrive late, don't wait for me.
22. Had I not got there in time, they wouldn't have started the meeting.
23. Under no circumstances would I get involved.

Ex. 4.

2. Hardly had Jackson got out of his car when it exploded.
3. No sooner had he put down the receiver than the phone rang again.
4. No sooner had she gone to bed than there was a knock on the door.
5. Hardly had Tim killed the fly when another one flew onto his nose.
6. Hardly had he started his car when a policeman stopped him.
7. No sooner had the client left the office than another one entered.
8. Hardly had we switched the TV on when the picture went blank.
9. No sooner had I finished cleaning the floor than my children spilt some milk on it.
10. Hardly had I switched on my mobile when it went dead.

Ex. 5. lehetséges válaszok

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 2. the students leave the classroom | 6. can you see |
| 3. will I | 7. can you enter |
| 4. did we know | 8. had I stopped |
| 5. I understand | 9. we bought the car |
| | 10. I win |

Ex. 6.

2. No sooner had he stopped at the traffic lights than the car stalled.
3. Such were the waves that the sailing boats capsized.
4. Under no circumstances must that letter be sent.
5. Not until I wanted to pay at the checkout did I notice that I had lost my purse.
6. Little could she see the point of this exercise.
7. At no time did Jack regret going to college instead of starting a career.
8. So tired were the children that they couldn't finish the tour.
9. Only when we moved into the flat did we realise that the walls were damp.
10. Rarely ever have I made such bad Christmas pudding.

Ex. 7.

3. Only by reducing the price could he get rid of tinned fish.
4. Not possible.
5. Only with a kiss of life could he rescue the girl.
6. Only by showing their membership card could they enter the club.
7. Not possible.
8. Only after breaking the window could he get the ignition key that he had left in the car.
9. Not possible.
10. Not possible.

Ex. 8.

2. we travelled to America did we first meet our grandparents.
3. had I had my car repaired than I crashed it again.
4. had I switched on the computer when there was a power cut and it stopped.
5. he to get the promotion, what would you say?
6. can you see this kind of animal in this part of the world.
7. the phone rang did I realise that I had overslept.
8. he has consulted his lawyer does he have to say something about the crime.
9. you live to an old age can you see Halley's Comet again.
10. account were journalists allowed to take part in the wedding ceremony of the famous stars.

Ex. 9.

1. Never have we seen anything like this.
2. Never will you find out what actually happened.
3. Rarely can you meet such an outstanding personality.
4. Scarcely can you see dogs making friends with cats.
5. Hardly ever can you see elderly couples walking hand in hand these days.
6. Hardly had they closed the door behind them when the baby began crying again.
7. No sooner had they got married than they got divorced.
8. No sooner had he left prison than he got involved in something.
9. I can't sing. Don't worry! Neither/Nor can I.
10. Jack has never been to Egypt. Neither/Nor has Judy.
11. Yesterday we didn't cook anything. Nor did we.
12. I'll go to bed soon. So will I.
13. They will be late. So will we.
14. Next week we are travelling to America. Are you? So are the Browns.
15. Fortunately my children are not choosy. Neither are my children.

16. Our relatives come to see us regularly.
So do our relatives.
17. Never could I understand what she loved about that guy.
18. Hardly had they had the car repaired when it broke down again.
19. Hardly had we left the house when it started to rain.
20. Under no circumstances am I willing to answer your questions.
21. In no circumstances will he betray his best friend.
22. In no circumstances can you speak to your mother like that.
23. In no way can you meet him again.
24. In no way can you speak to him about it.
25. In no way can they do it with you.
26. In no way will we go to his wedding.
27. On no condition am I willing to listen to it further.
28. Not until he looked into a mirror could he imagine why everybody was laughing at him.
29. Not until he met me did he know what true love was.
30. Not until Steve arrived home did he find out what had happened to his family.
31. Not until they can buy a flat do they want to start a family.
32. Not only was he unfaithful to his wife but he also told her lies.
33. Not only did he bring her a ring but he also proposed to her.
34. Not only did he buy the flat but he also had it redecorated.
35. Not only did he go ice-skating in winter but he also went skiing.
36. Nowhere can you buy a house so cheaply.
37. Nowhere could I find my glasses.
38. Only by practising a lot can you learn English grammar.
39. Only by asking for help will he be able to solve this difficult task.
40. Only by getting a bank loan will we be able to buy the flat.
41. Only when he got home did he see what had happened to his flat.
42. Only when you left him did he understand how important you had been for him.
43. Only if they have it repaired will they be able to sell the car at a good price.
44. Only if we meet all the requirements will they accept our application.
45. Only in this way can you get the necessary information.
46. Only in this way can you carry out the plan.
47. Rarely can you see such a beautiful couple.

48. Rarely do you meet such polite young men.
49. Seldom can you get such nice bread in the shops.
50. Seldom can you read such an interesting article.
51. Little did he understand what I wanted to talk to him about.
52. Little can he imagine what you actually expect of him.
53. Little did he believe what you told him.
54. Such was the explosion that all the houses in the surrounding area had to be evacuated.
55. So sudden was the attack that the city was unable to get back to normal for days.
56. Had I been there, I could have helped you.
57. Were I you, I wouldn't deal with it.
58. Had you allowed me to speak to him, he might still be alive.

UNIT 35

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Ex. 1.

2. It was Uncle Joe who got injured in a car crash three years ago.
3. It was after they had heard the news that the children got very sad.
4. It was she who didn't let him borrow their car.
5. It is the contracts that we will sign tomorrow.
6. his brother your colleague is talking to.
7. the refusal of his application that he is so disappointed about.
8. been a virus that destroyed the program.
9. It's in Madrid where/that the championship will take place.
10. It's me who should go on a diet because it's me who is overweight.

Ex. 2. lehetséges válaszok

2. That's the thing (that) she has always wanted to do.
3. That's the thing / the word (that) I don't understand.
4. That's the film / the play / the thing I would like to see.
5. That's the colour / the car she likes.
6. This is the place / the thing (that) nobody knows.
7. This is the story (that) I wanted to tell you.
8. This is the tool / the place (that) we need.
9. This is the flat / the house / the car I have always dreamt of.
10. That's the dress / the book / the sofa (that) Jean would like to buy.

Ex. 3. lehetséges válaszok

2. What annoys me is dishonesty.
3. What is important now is not to lose our temper.
4. What irritates him is that his wife is always late.
5. What he loves about this town is that it is so peaceful.
6. What I've always wanted to do is have a swim in the ocean.
7. What she hated as a child was going to school.
8. What I did after the party was give him my address.

Ex. 4. lehetséges válaszok

2. boast about his pretty girlfriend.
3. is that the house was on fire.
4. is that we have broken into the market.
5. is that I'm going to leave soon.
6. love.
7. be patient.
8. is an acknowledgement.
9. ask his name.
10. was to compensate us.

Ex. 5.

2. is certain to get the certificate.
3. is likely to tell us everything.
4. are likely to win the race.
5. is not likely to accept your essay.
6. seem to be satisfied with the new flat.
7. seem to have lost their way.
8. seems to be in a very good mood.

Ex. 6.

2. are difficult to understand.
3. is difficult to reach.
4. is expensive to maintain.
5. is pleasant to speak to.
6. won't be easy to talk about.
7. isn't cheap to keep.
8. is enjoyable to dance with.

Ex. 7.

2. ... at the very end of it.
3. ... in the very centre of the city.
4. ... at the very next moment.
5. ... in the very same minute.
6. ... the very next day.
7. ... the very truth.

Ex. 8.

1. It's Jack who is responsible for the accident.
2. It's the fans of the team who vandalise the stands.
3. It is your friends who tell you lies.
4. It was a hot summer night when I first saw her.
5. It will be tomorrow when they'll celebrate their fifth wedding anniversary.
6. It is his marriage that spoiled his life.
7. It is the science subjects that he is good at.
8. It was yesterday that he first invited me for dinner.

9. That's what I can do for you.
10. That's what he wanted to tell you.
11. That's what he was afraid of.
12. That was what he wanted to achieve in his life.
13. That was what aroused his interest.
14. That's all I can give you.
15. That's all I know about the case.
16. That's all he revealed to them.
17. That was all he achieved.
18. That was all he could say about this topic.
19. All (that) you start ends in failure.
20. What I want to do is call him on the phone.
21. What I don't understand is why he turned to you for help.
22. He is certain to turn up.
23. They are certain to arrive in time.
24. They are certain to invite you.
25. They are certain to accept the proposal.
26. They are likely to understand our problem.
27. They are likely to report the case to the police.
28. They are not likely to reach the train.
29. We are not very likely to come to an agreement.
30. The lecture is not likely to start on time.
31. Your son seems (to be) happy.
32. You don't seem (to be) satisfied.
33. He doesn't seem to recognise you.
34. He seems to have drunk too much.
35. The smartphone is not difficult to use.
36. My friends are hard to understand if they speak English.
37. They are easy to deceive.
38. It was the managers of the company who bankrupted the firm.
39. It is today that the evidence will be made public.
40. It was his wealth that made the man so attractive to her.
41. That was what the blackmailers demanded.
42. All (that) he does is a futile effort.
43. All (that) he says are empty words.
44. They are likely to demand a ransom for the hostage.
45. A big car is expensive to maintain.
46. I had to leave the room at the very beginning of the lecture.
47. It turned out only at the very end of the film that the protagonist was a ghost, too.
48. The musician was sitting in the very middle of the street.

Ex. 1.

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 2. What/Who | 7. Who/Where |
| 3. How often | 8. Why |
| 4. How long | 9. Who/Where |
| 5. What | 10. Why |
| 6. Where | |

Ex. 2.

2. Why does he say he is going to resign?
3. Where does your mother think you spent the night yesterday?
4. What does your boss suggest you should do?
5. How much money do your friends think Tom has won?
6. How do her colleagues recommend she should get the promotion?
7. Which car does Julie say she wants to buy?
8. How many times a week does your sister think I will propose to her?
9. How often do you think I go abroad?
10. Why does your father believe you don't speak to him?

Ex. 3.

2. How long did he say he had been going out with your sister?
3. Where did your wife think you had been?
4. Why did you say you had left her?
5. When did Jane say she would be back?
6. How often did her boyfriend say he went to the pub?
7. Why did the boss say he would postpone signing the contract?
8. Who did you believe I would tell your secret to?
9. How did he think he would be able to cope with the problem?
10. Which flat did she say she wanted to move into?
11. Who did you say had broken into your house?

Ex. 4.

2. When ... we can get together to discuss a few things?
3. How long ... he had been learning Japanese?
4. How many times ... he has to tell her that he loves her?
5. What time ... the next train to London left/leaves?
6. Where ... you had been?
7. How often ... he went running before the accident?
8. Which bus stop ... we had to get off at?
9. Why ... you had told her the truth?
10. What ... he would say when he realised that he had been deceived?

Ex. 5. lehetséges válaszok

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2. meet after the film | 7. boyfriend is |
| 3. work for that company | 8. avoid getting into trouble |
| 4. been | 9. we are going to move |
| 5. a secret agent | 10. loves |
| 6. had cheated on him | |

Ex. 6.

1. How old did he think I was?
2. What did they think I would say if the truth came out?
3. Who did you say you had been to the cinema with the day before?
4. Why did they believe we hadn't gone to their party?
5. What kind of car did you think I was going to buy?
6. How do you think I will travel to Morocco?
7. How many people do you say are going to take part in the competition?
8. Who did you think we would co-operate with?
9. Which dress did you say I should put on?
10. Who do you think is here?
11. Why do you think I haven't invited you so far?
12. What do you think Sharon's new boyfriend looks like?
13. When did they say they would arrive?
14. How many people do they believe could have seen the accident?
15. Who do you think I told the story to?
16. Which language course do you say I should enrol in?
17. Who did he believe I was talking to while he was in the washroom?
18. How much did you say you had paid for the flat?
19. How much did they say they would ask for the car?
20. Why did you believe I had given twenty thousand forints to him?
21. Who did they think I was?
22. Why do they say they don't want to work?
23. Who do you suggest I should rent a flat with?
24. Who do they advise I should turn to for help?
25. When do you think he will resign?
26. How many times did you say you had been to the Middle East?
27. How long do you think I have been going out with Anita?
28. How many times do you think I will explain the same equation?
29. How long did your husband think you would stand his nights out?
30. How many times did the committee say they would refuse our application?

Ex. 1.

- | | |
|---------------|------------------|
| 2. wasn't he | 12. will you |
| 3. has she | 13. shall we |
| 4. aren't we | 14. haven't they |
| 5. aren't I | 15. weren't they |
| 6. did he | 16. am I |
| 7. will he | 17. will you |
| 8. should I | 18. would he |
| 9. could he | 19. had you |
| 10. isn't she | 20. will you |
| 11. didn't he | 21. may I |

Ex. 2.

2. Let's have a drink, shall we?
3. You don't like it, do you?
4. It was bad, wasn't it?
5. You are cold, aren't you?
6. The shop assistants weren't polite, were they?
7. You have lost weight, haven't you?
8. You've got up late again, haven't you?

Ex. 3.

2. Liz, you haven't got a telephone card, have you?
3. don't know where our teacher of English is, do you?
4. Tim, you don't have a ruler, do you?
5. Judy, you haven't seen my glasses, have you?
6. Jill, you can't help me, can you?

Ex. 4.

1. You go running regularly, don't you?
2. Jack is speaking to the new colleague, isn't he?
3. The weather will be bad next week, won't it?
4. The prices won't rise this year, will they?
5. You don't need help, do you?
6. Johnny will marry Julia, won't he?
7. Yesterday you weren't at home, were you?
8. You saw the film last week, didn't you?
9. The factory was sold last year, wasn't it?
10. You have met the new boss, haven't you?
11. Jack has never been to Hungary before, has he?
12. Everybody was satisfied with the service, weren't they?
13. Nobody has made a complaint, have they?
14. Somebody has climbed in through the window, haven't they?
15. Nobody has enrolled in the course, have they?
16. Everybody has arrived, haven't they?
17. Don't speak too loudly, will you?
18. Don't tell anyone what I have told you, will you?
19. Have some salad too, will you?
20. Let's have a glass of beer somewhere, shall we?
21. Let's meet at five o'clock in front of the cinema, shall we?

22. Let's turn to the next issue on the agenda, shall we?
23. Don't drink so much, will you?
24. I shouldn't tell him what has happened, should I?
25. We should visit him, shouldn't we?
26. You wouldn't like to go to the cinema today, would you?
27. He wouldn't have behaved like this if he were me, would he?
28. You hadn't eaten anything before you left, had you?
29. By the time you arrived home everybody had left, hadn't they?
30. He mustn't work so much, must he?
31. We mustn't enter here without permission, must we / can we?
32. I had better not argue with him, had I?
33. They had better put off the negotiation, hadn't they?
34. I am not too skilful, am I?
35. I am too impatient, aren't I?
36. I am too curious, aren't I?
37. You are about to leave, aren't you?
38. This is not the street we are looking for, is it?
39. You haven't got a pen, have you?
40. She is not looking for her book, is she?

Ex. 1.

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------|
| 2. the the | 10. the The |
| 3. the - the | 11. a |
| 4. - a - | 12. a a |
| 5. the | 13. - |
| 6. the - | 14. the |
| 7. the - | 15. a the a |
| 8. - the | 16. the the |
| 9. - - | |

Ex. 2.

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 2. the | 9. the |
| 3. the | 10. - |
| 4. - | 11. the |
| 5. The the | 12. the |
| 6. - | 13. - the |
| 7. - the | 14. the |
| 8. the the | |

Ex. 3.

2. ... get into Room 22
3. The sun ... in the sky
4. correct
5. ... playing the piano?
6. correct
7. a big breakfast
8. a dog?
9. An apple
10. correct
11. The more ... the fatter
12. was more interesting
13. by the sea
14. correct

Ex. 4.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 2. the ground | 5. television |
| 3. size 42 | 6. line 25 |
| 4. the Earth | 7. the radio |

Ex. 5.

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 2. The bicycle. | 7. The cheetah. |
| 3. The African elephant. | 8. The chimpanzee. |
| 4. The lei. | 9. The panda bear. |
| 5. The ballpoint pen. | 10. The Jaguar. |
| 6. The penguin. | |

Ex. 6.

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| 2. the disabled | 6. the injured |
| 3. the unemployed | 7. the rich the poor |
| 4. the homeless | 8. The young the old |
| 5. the dead | 9. the sick |

Ex. 7. lehetséges válaszok

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 2. The Spanish | 7. The Scots, the Welsh
 the English the
British |
| 3. The Dutch | 8. The Hungarians |
| 4. The French | 9. The Japanese |
| 5. The Irish The Polish | 10. The Swiss The
Belgians |
| 6. The Chinese The
Greeks | |

Ex. 8.

- | | |
|------------------------|----------------|
| 2. a Chinese | 8. a Turk |
| 3. a Frenchman | 9. a Japanese |
| 4. an Englishman | 10. a Brit |
| 5. a Welshman | 11. a Dutchman |
| 6. an Irishman | 12. a Swiss |
| 7. a Scot a Scotsman | |

Ex. 9.

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| 2. the same | 6. the very |
| 3. the very | 7. the only |
| 4. The only | 8. the very beginning |
| 5. the same | 9. the only |

Ex. 10.

- Rivers & canals:** the Panama Canal, the Danube, the Suez Canal, the English Channel, the Nile, the Amazon, the Seine, the Mississippi
- Seas & oceans:** the Black Sea, the Mediterranean, the Pacific, the Atlantic, the Indian Ocean, the Red Sea
- Mountain ranges:** the Andes, the Alps, the Tatras, the Carpathians, the Himalayas, the Urals
- Groups of islands:** the Philippines, the Bahamas, the West Indies, the Canaries, the British Isles
- Deserts:** the Sahara, the Kalahari, the Gobi
- Certain countries:** the Czech Republic, the Netherlands, the United States, the People's Republic of China

Ex. 11. a

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2. the Suez Canal | 9. the Carpathians |
| 3. the Tatras | 10. the Mediterranean |
| 4. The Urals | 11. The Sahara the
Kalahari |
| 5. the People's Republic
of China | 12. The Rockies |
| 6. the Himalayas | 13. the Alps |
| 7. The Danube,
the Black Sea | 14. The Canaries |
| 8. The Pacific Ocean | |

Ex. 11 b lehetséges válaszok

1. The Amazon is the longest river in South America.
2. People were able to fly to America over the Atlantic only in the second half of the 20th century.
3. The Gobi is the symbol of Mongolia.
4. The people who live in the Andes are very short.
5. Many French poets have written about the Seine.
6. The Panama Canal was built to connect the Atlantic and the Pacific.

Ex. 12.

- Hotels:** the Ritz
- Restaurants & pubs:** the Oliva Restaurant, the Red Lion
- Theatres and cinemas:** the Odeon, the National Theatre
- Museums and galleries:** the National Museum, the National Gallery
- Other buildings (common nouns):** the Festival Hall, the Houses of Parliament, the Vatican, the Empire State Building, the White House
- Organisations:** the BBC, the CIA, the European Union
- Newspapers:** the Sun
- ...of ...:** The Gulf of Mexico, the Houses of Parliament

Ex. 13.

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 2. IBM | 6. Trafalgar Square |
| 3. McDonalds | 7. St Peter's Basilica |
| 4. Harrods | 8. Lloyds Bank |
| 5. Buckingham Palace | 9. Hyde Park |

Ex. 14.

Right answers:

2. to Philips
3. to the Sun
4. St James's Park | Hyde Park
5. The Marriott Hotel | the Houses of Parliament
6. at Kennedy Airport
7. The Globe
8. from Harrods
9. The White House
10. the Financial Times
11. in the National Museum
12. Woman's Own
13. Unilever | Kraft Jacobs
14. Broadway
15. Oxford University
16. at the University of London
17. to the Oliva Restaurant

Ex. 15. lehetséges válaszok

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 2. at school | 8. at school |
| 3. in hospital | 9. at work |
| 4. to prison | 10. at university |
| 5. at home
to work | 11. to bed |
| 6. to hospital | 12. in bed |
| 7. in prison | 13. to church |
| | 14. in church |

Ex. 16.

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| 2. school | 18. prison |
| 3. school | 19. the prison |
| 4. the school | 20. prison |
| 5. school | 21. hospital |
| 6. school | 22. the hospital |
| 7. the school | 23. The hospital |
| 8. school | 24. the hospital |
| 9. the school | 25. the sea |
| 10. church | 26. sea |
| 11. the church | 27. the sea the sea |
| 12. the church | 28. home |
| 13. the church | 29. work |
| 14. The church | 30. bed |
| 15. the church | 31. bed |
| 16. prison | 32. the bed |
| 17. the prison | |

Ex. 17.

Right answers:

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 2. dogs cats dogs cats | 10. All children |
| 3. women men | 11. All the children |
| 4. The meat | 12. All the people |
| 5. meat | 13. Most people death |
| 6. Life | 14. Seeing |
| 7. The life | 15. swimming
cold water |
| 8. Death people | 16. Unemployment
homelessness |
| 9. The death | |

Ex. 18.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 2. 312 forints a litre | 5. 30 days a year |
| 3. 3 times a month | 6. 10 pounds a metre |
| 4. 50 kilometres per hour
(kph) | |

Ex. 19.

1. **D** 2. **C** 3. **D** 4. **D** 5. **A** 6. **D** 7. **B** 8. **A** 9. **B** 10. **B** 11. **C**
12. **B** 13. **A**

Ex. 20.

1. When do you usually go to bed?
2. Can you see that book on the bed?
Could you bring it here?
3. Are you coming by car?
4. Open your books on page 27.
5. You have to take bus No. 56.
6. I would like half a kilo of onions.
7. How much are the pears?
They're 350 forints a kilo.
8. What a beautiful flower!
9. Hungary's currency is the forint.
10. He was the first to arrive and the last to leave.
11. That would be the last thing I would do.
12. I think Veszprém is the best handball team in Hungary.
13. They won the most championships.
14. Most people still think that a woman's place is at home / in the home.
15. That was the most boring film I have ever seen.
16. I think the lecture was most interesting.
17. The elderly should be respected by the young.
18. Mother Theresa looked after the poor and the sick all her life.
19. The homeless need help.
20. A Frenchman, an Englishman and a Dutchman were arguing about whose country is the most developed.
21. The Italians make pasta al dente.
22. The Czech Republic and Ukraine are not neighbouring countries.
23. I'm going to spend the summer in the Bahamas.

24. This winter we are going skiing in the Alps.
25. Verdi wrote Aida for the inauguration of the Suez Canal.
26. The sea of Southern Europe is the Mediterranean.
27. The Danube divides the capital of Hungary into two parts.
28. There have always been territorial disputes in the Middle East.
29. The Aria Hotel is one of the most elegant hotels in Hungary.
30. I have never had dinner in the Tower Restaurant.
31. If I don't have much time, I have a snack in McDonalds.
32. The Globe was founded in 1599.
33. Which cinema shall we go to? To the Corvin.
34. What about going to the National Museum and the National Gallery tomorrow?
35. The Gobi Desert can be found in Mongolia.
36. The FBI and the CIA are working hard to find the terrorists.
37. I would like to go for a walk on the Great Wall of China.
38. The White House can also be the target of terrorist attacks.
39. Buckingham Palace can be found in the centre of London.
40. My brother is the same age as your sister.
41. The only thing you can do is wait.
42. The police and the fire brigade arrived on/at the scene at the same time.
43. The more you read in English, the more fluently you will be able to speak.
44. Most people think that dogs are more intelligent than cats.
45. I think all babies are cute.
46. In the maternity ward all the babies caught a cold.
47. Death is always cruel.
48. She was deeply shocked by the death of her husband.
49. My children never want to eat fruit and vegetables. They only like meat.
50. Religious people go to church once a week.
51. I took a few photos in the church.
52. We visited our classmate in the hospital.
53. He has been in hospital for four weeks.
54. If he is found guilty, he will be sent to prison.
55. His son goes to university.
56. The concert was held at the university.
57. The fishermen are at sea again.
58. Jessie has never swum in the sea.
59. We'll go in the red car.
60. We'll meet in half an hour, all right?
61. You look pale. Have you got a headache?
62. Yes, and I have a temperature too.
63. He can play a lot of musical instruments, for example, he can play the violin, he can play the double bass, and he can also play the drums.
64. In the new system, the elderly can't retire before sixty.
65. It is very difficult for the disabled in wheelchairs to travel around in the city.
66. What a pity that we can't meet tomorrow.
67. Which English newspapers do you regularly read? I subscribe to The Times and The Daily Telegraph.
68. You shouldn't go on a walk in such bad weather.
69. I have never seen such a handsome bridegroom.
70. A Doctor Watson wanted to talk to you.
71. The French have always been proud of their country, language and culture just like the Welsh.
72. The toad is an amphibian.
73. If it weren't for the Moon, the Earth would move faster.

Test 1

- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. D | 6. D | 11. C | 16. B |
| 2. A | 7. A | 12. D | 17. C |
| 3. B | 8. D | 13. C | 18. A |
| 4. D | 9. D | 14. D | 19. A |
| 5. B | 10. D | 15. C | 20. A |

Test 2

- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. D | 6. C | 11. B | 16. D |
| 2. C | 7. D | 12. C | 17. C |
| 3. B | 8. B | 13. C | 18. C |
| 4. B | 9. B | 14. A | 19. D |
| 5. C | 10. A | 15. C | 20. A |

Test 3

- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. A | 6. B | 11. B | 16. B |
| 2. A | 7. D | 12. B | 17. B |
| 3. B | 8. D | 13. C | 18. C |
| 4. C | 9. C | 14. B | 19. A |
| 5. D | 10. B | 15. D | 20. D |

Test 4

- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. C | 6. D | 11. A | 16. D |
| 2. B | 7. B | 12. B | 17. D |
| 3. A | 8. C | 13. C | 18. D |
| 4. D | 9. A | 14. C | 19. B |
| 5. B | 10. A | 15. B | 20. C |

Test 5

- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. D | 6. C | 11. D | 16. C |
| 2. D | 7. C | 12. C | 17. C |
| 3. C | 8. C | 13. D | 18. C |
| 4. D | 9. D | 14. D | 19. C |
| 5. A | 10. D | 15. B | 20. A |

Test 6

- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. B | 6. D | 11. D | 16. C |
| 2. A | 7. D | 12. D | 17. D |
| 3. D | 8. C | 13. D | 18. D |
| 4. A | 9. D | 14. C | 19. A |
| 5. D | 10. B | 15. D | 20. C |

Test 7

- | | | | |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. D | 6. D | 11. D | 16. B |
| 2. B | 7. A | 12. A | 17. C |
| 3. C | 8. C | 13. D | 18. B |
| 4. C | 9. A | 14. B | 19. D |
| 5. D | 10. C | 15. C | 20. D |