Szénásiné Steiner Rita – Szekeres Szilvia



# Megoldókulcs



### Unit 12 - Eating and Eating out

#### *1*.

1) apple 2) banana 3) lemon 4) cherry 5) watermelon 6) strawberry 7) coconut 8) pear 9) raspberry 10) peanut 11) peach 12) apricot 13) plum 14) grapes 15) beans 16) peas 17) broccoli 18) turnip 19) lettuce 20) onion 21) mushroom 22) cauliflower 23) cucumber 24) potato 25) corn / maize 26) tomato 27) paprika / green pepper 28) parsley 29) leak 30) squash

2a					
No	letter	meaning	No	letter	meaning
1)	F	ANANÁSZ	7)	D	CÉKLA
2)	K	EGRES	8)	Е	KELBIMBÓ
3)	С	GESZTENYE	9)	В	MÁK
4)	А	GRÉPFRÚT	10)	Ι	PADLIZSÁN
5)	J	MEGGY	11)	G	TORMA
6)	Н	RIBIZLI			

2	
1	

51		
MEAT	POULTRY	FISH
PORK	TURKEY	TUNA
VEAL	CHICKEN	COD
BEEF	DUCK	TROUT
LAMB	GOOSE	CARP

BAKERY PRODUCTS	DAIRY PRODUCTS	SPICES
BREAD	COTTAGE CHEESE	CUMIN
ROLL	CREAM	GINGER
BRAIDED BUN	BUTTER	PEPPER
DOUGHNUT	YOGHURT	CINNAMON

#### *4*.

1) stones 2) bulb / cloves 3) bunch 4) skin 5) seedless 6) ripe 7) peel 8) raw

#### 5a

1) appetite 2) diet 3) meal 4) five-course 5) snack 6) dish 7) helping 8) picnic 9) pudding 10) cut 11) leftovers 12) starving 13) attacks

#### *6*.

1) F 2) H 3) A 4) G 5) C 6) I 7) B 8) D 9) E

### 7.

1) lay 2) finish 3) picked 4) touched 5) took / spat 6) have 7) tucked 8) bit 9) chew / swallowing 10) nibbling 11) sucking 12) lick 13) skip 14) munching

8. Μ Ι D 1 L 2 V 0 U R Y S Α S 3 0 U R 4 Т Η R S T Y Ι 5 Η 0 Т \_ W S Т 6 Е Ε S Т L Е 7 A Т 8 F Т Е Ν Ι N G A Ν 9 Т E D Ε R 10 G R E А S Y Т 11 В I Т Е R С Η Y 12 С R U Ν U Ν G R Y 13 Η

The synonym: *appetizing* 

#### 9a

#### If you want to stay healthy, you should:

I. eat a *balanced* diet which includes nutrients from all five major groups: *proteins*, carbohydrates, fats, vitamins and minerals II. eat food high in *fibre* III. eat food low in *calories* IV. eat five portions of fruit and *vegetables*; they are good *source* of vitamins V. never skip *breakfast* VI. eat small meals every three to *four* hours VII. drink plenty of water VIII. eat and *drink* everything in moderation IX. avoid *salty* snacks X. cut down on *sugar* and fats XI. never eat junk food XII. never drink *fizzy* drinks XIII. cook your own meals XIV. avoid processed foods XV. *read* nutrition labels XVI. watch your weight: if you are gaining weight, you are probably eating more and exercising *less* than you should be

#### *10*.

the apple of his eye 2) selling like hot cakes 3) a piece of cake 4) icing on the cake
as cool as a cucumber 6) not my cup of tea 7) turned beet red 8) go bananas 9) for peanuts
squashed / packed like sardines

11.			
DRINK	WATER	COFFEE	TEA
alcoholic	bottled	black	black
bottled	carbonated	decaffeinated	camomile
carbonated	fizzy	green	decaffeinated
fizzy	mineral	iced	fruit
fruit	soda	instant	green
iced	sparkling	milky	herb
instant	still	strong	iced
milky	tap	white	instant
non-alcoholic			milky
soft			strong
strong			

#### *12*.

1) lemonade 2) soda / pop / carbonated / sparkling/ fizzy water 3) fruit juice 4) squash 5) wine 6) cappuccino 7) champagne 8) cocoa, hot chocolate

#### *13*.

#### My favourite dish is Layered Potatoes.

Ingredients (for four)

#### **Preparation**:

- 1. *Wash* the potatoes and *boil* them until fork tender.
- 2. *Peel* the potatoes and *slice* them thinly.
- 3. Hard *boil* the eggs in salty water.
- 4. *Peel* the eggs and *slice* them using an egg-slicer.
- 5. *Slice* the smoked sausages.
- 6. Pre-*heat* the oven to 200°C.
- 7. *Butter* a casserole dish.
- 8. *Spread* breadcrumbs all around the inside of the dish.
- 9. Lay the sliced bacon.
- 10. Put a layer of potatoes on the bacon and *sprinkle* a little salt over it.
- 11. Add a layer of eggs, then a layer of smoked sausages and a layer of sour cream.
- 12. *Repeat* these until all the ingredients are finished. Sour cream should be the top layer.
- 13. *Cover* the top with breadcrumbs and dot it with butter.
- 14. *Put* the casserole into the preheated oven.
- 15. Let it *bake* for about 30 to 40 minutes until the breadcrumbs brown.

You can treat your friends with this *dish* next time and they will beg you for the *recipe*!

#### 14a

1) Fry 2) baking/ to bake 3) Roast 4) steam 5) Grate 6) Squeeze 7) Whisk 8) mince 9) Sieve 10) Heat 11) Pour / mix 12) Knead 13) stir

15a

1) E 2) J 3) A 4) C 5) H 6) D 7) B 8) I 9) G 10) F **15b** 

1) dip 2) dressing 3) maple syrup *16a* 

- .... location
- .... design, *decor*
- .... friendly *atmosphere*
- .... comfortable *chairs*
- .... size of tables
- .... spacing of tables
- .... cleanliness
- .... reasonable prices

#### .... menu, the choice of dishes

- .... well *cooked* food
- .... freshly prepared food
- .... food from fresh *ingredients*
- .... quantity of food
- .... attentive service
- .... helpful and friendly waiters
- .... background *music*

#### 16b

1) spacing 2) prompt 3) quantity 4) reasonable

starters	main courses
French onion soup prawn cocktail	roast beef
leek and potato soup	grilled chicken breast
chicken broth with spring vegetables	beef stew
	breaded pork cutlet
	stuffed cabbage
	chicken curry
	deep-fried cod with tartar sauce
	fillet of salmon in a dill sauce
side dishes	desserts
French fries	cheese cake
mixed vegetables	apple pie
mashed potato	fruit salad
rice	plum dumplings
baby carrots	homemade pancakes topped with fresh
red cabbage	strawberries
garden salad	poppy seed strudel
mushy peas	

#### 17a

#### *18*.

1) mushy peas 2) Yorkshire pudding 3) cottage pie 4) scone 5) trifle

#### 19.

1) W 2) C 3) C 4) W 5) W 6) W 7) C 8) C 9) C 10) C 11) W 12) C 13) C 14) C 15) W 16) W 17) W 18) C 19) C 20) W 21) W 22) C 23) C 24) C 25) W 26) C 27) W 28) W 29) C 30) C 31) C 32) W

#### 20a

1) F 2) C 3) A 4) H 5) D 6) G 7) E 8) B

**20b** 1) rumble 2) fuel 3) jackpot 4) guidelines 5) portion 6) slurp 7) vending machine 8) taste buds

#### 21. Topic in a Nutshell

1) balanced 2) portions 3) avoid 4) sources 5) eater 6) refuse 7) weakness 8) sauce 9) abroad 10) order 11) occasions 12) candlelit 13) atmosphere 14) service 15) scrambled

#### 22. Q&A

- 1. How many meals do you usually have a day?
- 2. What do you have for breakfast?
- 3. How often do you eat fresh fruit?
- 4. Have you got a favourite vegetable?
- 5. What is the most unusual thing you've ever eaten?
- 6. Have you ever been on a diet?
- 7. Have you ever ordered food by phone?
- 8. How often do you eat out?

- 1. My mother packs sandwiches for me.
- 2. Unfortunately, I can't resist chocolate.
- 3. On weekdays, I have a light breakfast after getting up.
- 4. We often just heat up some leftover food from the fridge when we get home.
- 5. I have a very sweet tooth.
- 6. I love munching on potato chips or nibbling peanuts while watching TV.
- 7. I used to be a picky eater.
- 8. I have been a vegetarian for two years now.
- 9. I stopped eating meat because I don't like the taste of meat.
- 10. I think a healthy well-balanced diet should contain meat.
- 11. Meat is a good source of iron and is rich in vitamin B.
- 12. Mum made me eat a lot of liver when I was a little child.
- 13. This is the worst thing I have ever tasted in my life!
- 14. I simply couldn't bring myself to eat it.
- 15. We often buy frozen fish-fingers in breadcrumbs.
- 16. They are very easy and quick to prepare.
- 17. We just put them in the oven for 15 minutes and turn them once halfway through the baking time.
- 18. I make the world's best scrambled eggs but that's all.
- 19. Unfortunately, I can't cook anything else.
- 20. I serve it with grated cheese.
- 21. I often try new recipes.
- 22. My friends say that I am a picky eater, but the truth is that I just pay attention to what I eat.
- 23. I've tried to lose weight many times.
- 24. I've tried a number of different diets, for example counting calories, without success.
- 25. The best way to lose weight is to eat less and do more exercise, but I don't have enough willpower.
- 26. It's OK to have fizzy drinks once in a while, but try to avoid sugary drinks like coke.
- 27. If you don't eat breakfast, you might run out of energy before lunch.

- 28. When my mother doesn't have the time to cook she grabs a few burgers on her way home.
- 29. The person whose birthday we celebrate can choose which restaurant we go to.
- 30. I usually opt for an Italian restaurant.
- 31. The restaurant is very popular: we have to reserve a table weeks in advance.
- 32. You can make a reservation by phone or Internet.
- 33. My mother says there's nothing better than home-made food.
- 34. I'd like to eat out more often, but restaurants are quite expensive and we can't afford it.
- 35. I like fast food restaurants because I don't have to wait for the waiter, and I don't have to leave a tip.
- 36. I order my food over the counter from the menu board that is displayed on the wall.
- 37. There is an all-you-can-eat buffet restaurant not far from our home.
- 38. You pay a fixed price and you can eat as much as you want.

### Unit 13 - Shopping

1. 1) chemist's 2) DIY store 3) stationer's 4) sports shop 5) bookshop 6) bakery 7) butcher's

8) electrical appliances shop 9) haberdasher's 10) florist's 11) ladies'/men's clothes shop

12) furniture shop 13) greengrocer's 14) newsagent's 15) shoe shop

*SUPERMARKETS* are large shops or stores that sell food, drinks and household goods, like washing powder, washing-up liquid or hankies. These shops are usually self-service; customers can choose everything from the shelves, put the products in a trolley and pay for them as they leave.

**2.** 1) (clothes) rack 2) price tag 3) trolley 4) receipt 5) credit card 6) shop-window 7) basket 8) cash desk 9) changing room 10) counter 11) change

**3.** 1)B 2) E 3) G 4) A 5) D 6) F 7) C 8) H

**4.** 1) take 2) of 3) one 4) prices 5) from 6) time 7) shopping 8) assistants 9) customers 10) expensive 11) queues 12) things 13) buy

#### 5*a*

- Good afternoon, can I help you?
- What size do you wear?
- What do you think about this one?
- Yes, of course, the changing rooms are over there.
- Will this be cash or charge?
- Thank you, just sign here please.
- Here's your receipt. Have a nice day.

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υ.	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
А	J	F	G	В	Н	С	L	D	K	Е	Ι

7.

No	letter	meaning	No	letter	meaning
1)	E	bolti eladó	6)	J	bevásárló lista
2)	Ι	elektromos háztartási eszközök	7)	D	önkiszolgáló
3)	G	leszállított ár	8)	С	áruház
4)	Н	háztartási áruk	9)	В	árcédula
5)	Α	használt, másodkézből	10)	F	szezonvégi kiárusítás

#### 8. 1) C-F-A 2) G-D-B 3)H-E

#### **9.** 1) E 2)B 3)F 4)A 5)D 6)C

#### *10.* Topic in a Nutshell

1)list 2)from 3) stationery 4) shopping 5) entertainment 6) alleys 7) office 8) shop 9)alone 10) way

#### 11. Q&A

- 1. How often do you go shopping?
- 2. About how much do you usually spend each day?
- 3. Who do you (often) go shopping with?
- 4. Where do you usually buy your clothes?
- 5. What was the last thing you bought for yourself?
- 6. How can you make a complaint if you're not satisfied with the item you have bought?

- 1. My mum gives me a shopping list every day and I buy everything.
- 2. It's difficult for my parents to make ends meet.
- 3. If I want to buy something expensive, I go to several different shops and I compare prices.
- 4. As a matter of fact, I don't really like shopping.
- 5. I hate shopping for food and household goods.
- 6. I bought a pair of pink high-heeled shoes.
- 7. At the moment I'm saving up for a notebook.
- 8. I really like this place, because the shop-assistants are very friendly and kind here.
- 9. At an optician's you can have your eyes tested and buy some glasses, sunglasses or contact lenses.
- 10. Electrical appliances are usually bought for a longer period of time.
- 11. I bought a new hammer in the DIY store yesterday.
- 12. If you want to buy beautiful flowers, go to the florist's near the market.
- 13. I love fresh croissants, so I often go to the bakery on the corner.
- 14. My father bought a beautiful purse in the leather goods shop for my mum's birthday.
- 15. Good morning! Can I help you?
- 16. Yes, I'm looking for a skirt like this, but in another colour.
- 17. I'd like to make a complaint; I bought these trousers yesterday, but one of the buttons is missing.
- 18. Will you pay in cash or by credit card?
- 19. Here's your receipt and your change.
- 20. Unfortunately these trainers are out of stock at the moment.
- 21. The best thing in my favourite shop is that when they have sales, they sell everything 70% cheaper.
- 22. I often shop online because I hate going from shop to shop.

- 23. We can't afford to buy expensive furniture every year.24. At the Chinese markets prices are very low.

## Unit 14 - Clothes & Fashion

1.

He is wearing a suit with a striped shirt and a tie.

He is wearing a pair of shorts, a polo shirt, a baseball cap, a pair of trainers and knee-high socks.

She is wearing a pair of jeans, a V-neck T-shirt, a leather jacket and a pair of boots. She is wearing a floral blouse, a knitted cardigan, a scarf, a tight skirt and high-heels.

2.

1) gloves 2) studs 3)earrings 4) bracelet 5) bangle 6) watch 7) wedding ring 8) pearls 9) bowtie 10) button 11) pendant 12) braces 13) scarf 14) handkerchief

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V	С	Η	Е	С	Κ	E	D	D	Е	Ν	Ι	Μ	material	pattern
Ε	Р	L	Α	Ι	Ν	D	E	Т	Т	0	Р	S	denim, velvet	checked
L	L	Α	С	E	R	E	Η	Т	Α	E	L	L	lace, leather	spotted
V	С	0	Т	Т	0	Ν	Ν	E	Ν	Ι	L	0	wool, linen	plain, floral
Е	S	U	Е	D	E	L	А	R	0	L	F	0	cotton, silk	striped
Т	S	Т	R	Ι	Р	E	D	Κ	L	Ι	S	W	suede	

<i>4</i> .					
No	letter	meaning	No	letter	meaning
1)	Ι	ujjatlan felső	7)	С	bokazokni
2)	F	zipzáras felső	8)	Е	úszónadrág
3)	А	térdig érő szoknya	9)	Κ	köntös
4)	J	estélyi ruha	10)	Η	trapéznadrág
5)	L	divatújság	11)	D	magas sarkú cipő
6)	В	farmerdzseki	12)	G	rövid ujjú ing

5a

1) bikini 2) cardigan 3) uniform 4) belt 5) pyjamas 6) wedding dress 7) mackintosh / raincoat 8) mittens 9) wellingtons / rubber boots / gumboots 10) overalls 11) panties / knickers 12) dinner jacket / tuxedo

6a

1) Acid-washed 2) Ill-fitting 3) Water-proof 4) second-hand 5) designer labels 6) fashionconscious 7) old-fashioned 8) shrink-proof 9)crease-resistant

### 7.

1) fit 2) suit 3) matched 4) change 5) dresses 6) Put 7) get 8) Take 9) wear

8a

1) fabulous 2) sales 3)look 4) goes 5) need 6) wear 7) put 8) twice 9) impress 10) shopping 11) boutique 12) miserable 13) fit 14) feel

#### **8**b

1) I think you look gorgeous in it! 2) I bought it at the sales. 3) I don't know what to wear. 4 Why don't you put on your black cocktail dress? 5) I've already worn it twice. 6) I'd like something new for the party. 7) I can't fit into my jeans.

#### 9.

1) J 2) F 3) H 4) A 5) D 6) B 7) C 8) I 9) G 10) E

#### *10*.

 in my Sunday best 2) roll up our sleeves 3) dressed to kill 4) hit me below the belt 5) wears the pants in our family 6) tighten our belt 7) has a few tricks up his sleeve 8) on a shoestring 9) fits her like a glove 10) shaking in my boots 11) in his shoes 12) wear your heart on your sleeve

*11.* 1) F 2) D 3) A 4) C 5) E 6) B

#### 11b

1) court 2) sweat 3) A 4) statement 5) option 6) attire 7) loud

#### 11c

you don't have to put too much thought into it 2) you don't have to worry if it's wrinkled
make sure you wear something that is comfortable and flexible 4) for prices you can afford
the first day of school is fun 5) without being too over the top 6) in case it is cold inside 7) don't reveal too much 8) stay away from loud colors

#### 12. Topic in a Nutshell

1) personality 2) casual 3) formal 4) extent 5) victim 6) slimmer 7) knitted 8) shopping 9) boutiques 10) price 11) experience 12) disappointed 13) size 14) sewing 15) coloured

- 1. What's your favourite item of clothing?
- 2. What size are you? / What size do you take?
- 3. I take size 28 in jeans and size M (medium) in T-shirts.
- 4. I have gone down a size. I've been on a diet for eight months and I've lost 4 kilos.
- 5. I grew out of my suit in the summer.
- 6. What is your shoe size? / What size shoes do you wear?
- 7. It depends on the occasion.
- 8. I only dress up when I go to the theatre.
- 9. Most of the time I wear casual clothes, like jeans and T-shirts,
- 10. I prefer sporty and comfortable clothes.
- 11. My school has dress codes so girls aren't allowed to wear short skirts.
- 12. I hate wearing formal clothes like suits and ties.
- 13. On school days it takes me about 20 minutes to get ready.
- 14. I usually grab a T-shirt at random and a pair of jeans.
- 15. I love vintage clothes! The 60s and 70s are my favourites.

- 16. My best friend has the same style and taste in clothes as me.
- 17. If your shoes are ill-fitting, they will rub, and you'll get blisters.
- 18. We are not allowed to wear make-up at school.
- 19. I always try to be in fashion and buy trendy clothes.
- 20. There are sales in the shops at the end of each season where we can buy a lot of things at low prices.
- 21. I love window-shopping and browsing in shops.
- 22. First I have a look around. If I find something I like, I try it on. If it fits me and suits me and the price is right I buy it.
- 23. I love second-hand shops where you can get a lot of designer label clothes for great prices.
- 24. These clothes are not only cheap but most of them look brand new.
- 25. They give tips on what we should wear, what would suit us.
- 26. I don't really follow fashion.
- 27. I think you can wear anything you feel good and comfortable in
- 28. I'm fashion-conscious to a certain extent, but I wouldn't like to look exactly like everyone else.
- 29. I don't really care about what I wear.
- 30. Jeans are comfortable and they will never go out of fashion.
- 31. I would never wear real fur. I think it is cruel to kill innocent animals for their fur.
- 32. I never buy clothes online because I think it is important to try clothes on before buying them.
- 33. I love to design and sew my own clothes.
- 34. We were in our Sunday best when we went to the new restaurant.
- 35. It's time to roll up our sleeves and finish our job.
- 36. You can easily get hurt if you wear your heart on your sleeve.
- 37. We travelled to England on a shoestring.

### Unit 15 - Communication

#### 1.

1) stamps 2) postcards 3) airmail 4) weigh 5) change 6) parcel 7) priority 8) delivered 9) form 10) postal

#### 2.

envelope, address, sender, addressee, stamp(s), mail box, post office, stamps, recorded, mail, post office

#### 3.

1. Received calls	13. Inbox				
2. Speed dials	14. Sent items				
3. Voice messages	15. Set up mail				
4. Unlock	16. Web search				
5. All calls	17. Notes				
6. Missed calls	18. Connectivity				
7. Silent	19. Bookmarks				
8. Contacts	20. Drafts				
9. Delete all contacts					
10. Dialled numbers	21. Alarm clock				
11. Add new	22. Countdown timer				
12. Messaging	23. Stopwatch				
24. Apps.					
25. Settings					
26. Photos					
27. Tones					
28. Voice recorder					
29. Display					
30. Calendar					
31. Calculator					
32. To-do list					
33. Music					

#### 4.

touch screenhigh-speed web accessmulti-card hybrid phoneQWERTY keyboardGPS navigationalarm clockbuilt-in digital camerasmartphonevibrating alertvoice recording functioninterchangeable coverInternet browserdownloadable ring toneset

calendar

#### 5.

call / call / phoned/ polite /patient / loud / introduce / spell / cut off / ring / misdialled / receiver / number / telephone / short / switch off / mute / urgent / short

#### 6.

oh-seven-one three-four-two eight-seven-six-three

oh-six-two-one-three six-five-eight-seven

two-double five-six-double four

oh-six-one three-six three-two-double nine-two-six-three

three-six two-oh two-double three four-six-double eight

7. speak / message / through / engaged / message / available / line / Hang / call / help / calling / get

8.1) C, G, A 2) F, D 3) B, E

9. 1) E 2 ) G 3) F 4) C 5) D 6) H 7) B 8) A

9b 1) prevalent 2) distraction 3) go off 4) disruptive 5) time-consuming 6) location

7) encyclopaedias

#### 10. Topic in a Nutshell

1) phone 2) emails 3)post 4)touch 5)calls 6) text 7) access 8) files 9) send

#### 11. Q&A

- 1. What services does a post office offer?
- 2. What do you have to do if you want to send a letter by post?
- 3. How long have you had a mobile phone?
- 4. Could you live without your mobile phone?
- 5. Have you ever lost your mobile phone?
- 6. How often do you use email?
- 7. What's your e-mail address?

- 1. If you want to send a letter, you have to address the envelope and stick on the necessary stamps.
- 2. If you want to send a telegram, you have to pay according to the number of words.
- 3. In Hungary a priority letter is delivered on the next working day.
- 4. If you call someone, always introduce yourself first.
- 5. Everybody has a mobile phone in our family
- 6. My brother/sister is a phone-addict: (s)he's always on the phone.
- 7. Mobile phones make our lives easier.
- 8. Many people use their mobiles while they are driving and this causes a lot of accidents.
- 9. Once a pickpocket stole my mum's mobile phone on the tram.
- 10. Last year I dropped my mobile phone by accident and its LCD screen got broken.
- 11. I'll tell her you called.
- 12. Hold the line, please.
- 13. I'll go and get her.
- 14. Hello, this is Kate Miller calling/speaking.
- 15. Would you like to leave a message?
- 16. Would you like to call back later?
- 17. I hate voice mails and answering machines; I never leave a message.
- 18. I use a public phone only when my mobile battery is flat.
- 19. I got my first mobile as a present for my 10<sup>th</sup> birthday from my grandparents.
- 20. It is a school rule at our school that on entering the classroom we have to switch off our mobiles.
- 21. I've got two email addresses; I use one of them only for registering at different websites.
- 22. We can send our essays to our Hungarian teacher by e-mail.

### Unit 16 - Computers and the Internet

1.1.PC video camera 2. monitor3. wire 4.mouse5.keyboard6. modem7.CD/DVD drive8.printer9.headphones10.scanner11.speaker12.USB stick/pendrive13.digital camera

2.

3.	Close	1.	Új dokumentum
9.	Print	2.	Megnyitás
6.	Find	3.	Bezárás
17.	Columns	4.	Mentés
12.	Bold	5.	Mentés másként
5.	Save as	6.	Keresés
15.	Justified	7.	Oldalbeállítás
7.	Page setup	8.	Nyomtatási kép
10.	Send to	9.	Nyomtatás
18.	Cut	10.	Küldés
20.	Insert	11.	Betűméret
13.	Italics	12.	Félkövér
16.	Paragraph	13.	Dőlt
8.	Print preview	14.	Aláhúzott
19.	Paste	15.	Sorkizárás
4.	Save	16.	Bekezdés
14.	Underlined	17.	Hasábok
2.	Open	18.	Kivágás
11.	Font size	19.	Beillesztés
1.	New document	20.	Beszúrás

3.

No	letter	meaning	No	letter	meaning
1)	Κ	operációs rendszer	7)	В	szövegszerkesztő
2)	Н	asztali számítógép	8)	А	görgetősáv
3)	Ι	keresőprogram	9)	С	merevlemez
4)	G	síkképernyős	10)	D	digitalis fényképezőgép
5)	J	programozási nyelv	11)	F	vezeték nélküli hozzáférés
6)	L	lézernyomtató	12)	E	grafikai kártya

4.

1) mouse 2) laptop 3) software 4) attachment 5) hardware 6) chat-room7) cyberspace

8) technophobe 9) computer nerd 10) spyware 11) emoticon 12) spam

#### 5.

education, films, reading, watching, shopping, news, cinema, holidays, concerts, email, English, playing, listening, chatting, library, forecast, searching, special, information

*6*.

 print 2) stands for 3) click on 4) turn on 5) log out 6) deal with 7) turned off 8) look up 9) log in 10) search for

#### 7.

1) addiction 2) with 3) playing 4) free 5) off 6) life 7) people 8) take 9) least 10) law

#### 8.

1) E 2) B 3) D 4) G 5) A 6) F 7) C *8b* 

#### Szerkesztési hiba: a helyes b feladatrész itt:

#### b)Which word in the article means:

8b Solution: 1) encounter 2) weird 3) consequences 4) curiosity 5) risk 6) victims

#### 9. Topic in a Nutshell

1) music 2) processor 3) search 4) web 5) animated 6) end 7) updated

#### 10. Q&A

- 1. When did you first start using a computer?
- 2. How often and where do you use a computer?
- 3. Do you play computer games?
- 4. How can the Internet be used for entertainment?
- 5. What is your favourite website?
- 6. Have you ever bought something using the Internet?

- 1. Unfortunately our computer is rather out-of-date; that's why it's very slow.
- 2. Computers can be used for example for word processing, saving and printing out documents, watching films, listening to music, looking at photos or playing computer games.
- 3. Downloading computer viruses can damage the whole computer system.
- 4. I got my first PC when I was 10 years old.
- 5. As I'm not very keen on computers, I don't use ours very often.
- 6. There are some websites where you can find funny games and puzzles for English learners.
- 7. I usually take photos of my friends with my digital camera and send them by email.
- 8. As my dad is mad about the Internet, he has already created a webpage for every member of our family.
- 9. My cousin is addicted to computer games.
- 10. A lot of psychologists claim that computer games can have harmful effects.
- 11. Luckily, we have Internet access at home; and the service is quite fast and reliable.
- 12. Nowadays more and more schools use the Internet in the lessons.
- 13. Teleworking is getting more and more popular around the world.
- 14. To protect the computer, an antivirus program must be installed and run as often as possible.
- 15. Sometimes I order some books and CDs online, because it is easier and faster this way, moreover it is usually cheaper.
- 16. It is very difficult to get rid of computer viruses.
- 17. Using the Internet has become an essential part of our lives.
- 18. A lot of young people spend too much time in front of their computers and as a result they don't take enough exercise; this is very unhealthy.
- 19. Always try to invent a password that is hard to guess, using both numbers and letters.

### Unit 17 - Work

1.

<b>±</b> .															
			1	С	Α	S	Η	Ι	E	R					
	2	L	Α	W	Y	E	R								
			3	L	E	С	Т	U	R	E	R				
			4	Η	0	U	S	Е	W	Ι	F	Е			
		5	L	Ι	В	R	Α	R	Ι	Α	Ν				
	6	Α	R	С	Η	Ι	Т	Е	С	Т		-			
			7	V	Е	Т									
			8	Р	S	Y	С	Η	0	L	0	G	Ι	S	Т
			9	Е	Ν	G	Ι	Ν	Е	Е	R				
10 H	0	R	Т	Ι	С	U	L	Т	U	R	Ι	S	Т		
	11	Α	R	С	Η	Α	Е	0	L	0	G	Ι	S	Т	
		12	С	L	Е	R	Κ								•
	13	Η	А	Ι	R	D	R	Е	S	S	Е	R			

A security guard is someone who protects people or buildings and makes sure that nobody is hurt and nothing is stolen or damaged.

2.					
No	letter	meaning	No	letter	meaning
1)	G	elbocsát létszámleépítés miatt	8)	Μ	jelentkezik egy állásra
2)	Η	munkanélkülinek lenni	9)	K	sztrájkba kezd
3)	Ι	elbocsátják	10)	Ν	fizetésemelést kap
4)	J	benyújtja a lemondását	11)	F	betegállományban van
5)	C	értekezletekre jár	12)	Α	több műszakban dolgozik
6)	L	túlórázni ( <i>work overtime</i> is jó)	13)	E	kivesz egy napot
7)	В	nyugdíjazzák	14)	D	munkanélküli segélyen van

3.

5.					
No	letter	meaning	No	letter	meaning
1)	Н	kísérőlevél	8)	G	fizikai munkás
2)	Μ	fizetett szabadság	9)	D	futószalag
3)	Α	magas fizetés	10)	F	szülési szabadság
4)	Ι	előléptetési esélyek	11)	E	kötött munkaidő
5)	Ν	céges autó	12)	В	béren kívüli juttatások
6)	J	étkezési jegy	13)	K	munkafeltételek
7)	С	fizetésemelés	14)	L	végkielégítés

4.

1) wages 2) salary 3) bonus 4) fees 5) income / benefit 6) tip 7) pay 8) perks 9) employer 10) vacancies 11) employees 12) temps 13) probation 14) executives

#### 5.

1) for, in 2) at 3) as, at / in / for 4) at, of 5) behind/ at 6) to 7) for 8) for, to 9) for 10) on 11) at 12) off 13) on

6a

positive	negative
interesting	boring
challenging	demanding
well-paid	difficult
rewarding	stressful
satisfying	repetitive
exciting	menial
prestigious	monotonous
motivating	mundane

7a

is efficient	is flexible	is able to work independently
is calm	is empathic	has good communication skills
is caring	is physically fit	enjoys working with people
is sympathetic	is emotionally stable	is happy to work long hours
is helpful	is hard-working	is quick at making her mind up
is patient	is decisive	is able to ignore personal criticism
is reliable	can be trusted	

#### 8a

1) I 2) G 3) K 4) H 5) L 6) J 7) C 8) M 9) N 10) D 11) A 12) B 13) F 14) E

#### 9.

1) Send out your CV 2) Be persistent 3) Look around in your neighbourhood first 4) Work while you travel

#### **9b**

1) gap year 2) cash 3) contract 4) selective 5) blessing 6) jet 7) commonplace 8) immerse

#### 9с

1) try sending out your CV to companies directly 2) too selective 3) take their kids off their hands 4) keep an eye on the house 5) it's worth at least asking 6) tried and tested 7) the chances are 8) man the front desk 9) live with a local family 10) meet new people 11) fellow traveller

#### *10*.

1) study 2) take 3) higher 4) degree 5) experience 6) opportunities 7) hand 8) pick 9) deliver 10) advantages 11) earn 12) chance 13) management 14) disadvantage 15) miss 16) persuade

#### 11. Q&A

- 1. What do your parents do / What do your parents do for a living?
- 2. How many hours a week do people work?
- 3. At what age do people usually retire?
- 4. What are the most popular jobs / careers in Hungary?
- 5. What job would you like to have?
- 6. What education / training is required to become an engineer?
- 7. Why do students work in their summer holidays?
- 8. What are the advantages and disadvantages of working in the summer?

- 1. My mother works part-time at an insurance company.
- 2. My father runs his own travel agency.
- 3. My mother is a housewife.
- 4. It's difficult to bring up children while doing a full-time job.
- 5. I've always wanted to be a vet.
- 6. I'd like (to earn) a high salary and work flexitime.
- 7. I did some volunteer work last summer.
- 8. If you are trying to save up for something, e.g. a computer, having a summer job might be a good solution.
- 9. You can gain work experience and earn some extra spending money.
- 10. You have to get up early and you can't have a lie-in.
- 11. I have been called for a job interview.
- 12. How long have you been on sick leave?
- 13. What are the chances of promotion?
- 14. My father works on the night shift.
- 15. We haven't had a pay rise yet.
- 16. How much is your starting salary?
- 17. They can't make ends meet.
- 18. He is a real workaholic: he never takes a day off.
- 19. We've received your CV, but unfortunately, there are no vacancies at our company at the moment.
- 20. I am not willing to do overtime.
- 21. A good nurse is sympathetic, patient and helpful.
- 22. We are looking for reliable, flexible employees.

### Unit 18 - Traffic

#### 1.

1. wheel 2. seat 3. helmet 4. frame 5. front light 6. handlebar 7. brake 8. mudguard 9. spokes 10. gears 11. pedal 12. tyre 13. pump

- 2. 1. tram 2.ferry 3. motorbike 4. bicycle 5. van 6. boat 7. train 8. plane 9. lorry 10. scooter 11. car 12. bus
- 3. a) plane b) train c) boat/ferry d) bicycle e) car / van f) tram g) lorry h) motorbike/scooter
- 4. 1. train 2. boat 3. bus 4. bicycle / bike 5. car 6. van

#### 5.

No	letter	meaning	No	letter	meaning
1)	Н	átszállójegy	6)	G	lyukasztó
2)	D	jegyellenőr / jegypénztár	7)	С	metro/troli-vonal
3)	В	fogaskerekű	8)	J	tömegközlekedés
4)	F	gyorsjárat	9)	E	csúcsforgalmi időszak
5)	А	indulási idő	10)	Ι	közlekedési dugó

#### 6.

1) lines 2) validated 3) tunnel 4) slots 5) inspectors 6) check 7) ticket 8) valid 9) single 10) lines

8. a) got out, took b) catch c) missed d) walk, ride e) get on, get off f) get in g) drive

h) change

#### **9.** G - C - I - A - J - H - D - F - B - E

#### 11. 1) B 2) E 3) D 4) G 5) A 6) C 7) F

1) decade 2) desire 3) stationary 4) tarmac 5) restricted 6) widespread

#### 12. Topic in a Nutshell

1) public 2) pollution 3) traffic 4)traffic 5) rush 6) lot 7) Thirdly 8) friendly 9) time

#### 13. Q&A

- 1. How do you get to school every day?
- 2. Do you often use public transport?
- 3. Do you think it is important to use public transport?
- 4. Can you ride a bike?

- 5. What's your favourite make of car?
- 6. What do you think are the safest and the most dangerous forms of transport?
- 7. Have you ever hitchhiked?

- 1. It takes me about 45 minutes to get to my school.
- 2. Sometimes the tram gets into a traffic jam and it takes about 10-15 minutes longer to get to school.
- 3. A lot of people are not satisfied with public transport.
- 4. I can ride a bike but unfortunately I don't have one at the moment, because mine was stolen 2 months ago.
- 5. In Hungary you have to be at least 14 years old to get a driving licence for motorbikes.
- 6. If you want to get a driving licence, first you have to complete a course on the rules of the Highway Code.
- 7. In Hungary the speed limit is 50 km an hour in built-up areas.
- 8. It is very dangerous to travel without a seatbelt; moreover we can also be fined.
- 9. The price of petrol changes from week to week.
- 10. During the day finding a parking space in the city centre is a real challenge.
- 11. If more and more people used hybrid cars, there would be less air pollution.
- 12. When I take an intercity train, I book my ticket on the Internet.
- 13. I like travelling by underground, because it's fast and usually reliable.
- 14. When our family goes on holiday we usually take a taxi to the airport.
- 15. A lot of people are afraid of travelling by air, though the most dangerous means of transportation is the car.
- 16. To tell the truth, I am always afraid of getting lost.
- 17. Parking is very expensive; that's why a lot of people leave their cars at the suburban underground stations and take the underground to the centre.
- 18. If you are fit enough, you might as well walk and you are not affected by the traffic.

### Unit 19 -Holidays, hotels, airports

- 1. Active holidays: A, C, D, G, H, J Relaxing holidays: B, E, F, I, K, L
- **2.** identity card, passport, identity card, visa, expired, currency, credit, vaccinations , insurance, service
- 3. apartment, youth hostel, camp site, guest house, bed and breakfast, hotel
- *4.* phone, reservation, send, reservation, reservations, Internet, single, double, shower, bath, overlooks, floor, breakfast, board, cash, credit card, traveller's cheque, bank transfer
- **5.** 1.window seat 2. aisle seat 3. centre seat 4. stewardess/flight attendant 5. pilot 6. overhead compartment 7. hand luggage 8. seat belt 9. life jacket 12. emergency exit
- *6*.

No	letter	meaning	No	letter	meaning
1)	Η	charterjárat	7)	F	fémkereső
2)	L	csoportos kedvezmény	8)	Κ	útlevél-ellenőrzés
3)	D	utazási cég	9)	Е	biztonsági ellenőrzés
4)	А	poggyászkiadás	10)	В	tranzitváró
5)	J	futószalag	11)	Ι	fapados légitársaság
6)	С	beszállókártya	12)	G	bejelentkezési pult

7. a)9 b)7 c)3 d)2 e)14 f)15 g)8 h)4 i)6 j)1 k)10 l)12 m)11 n)13 o)5

- 8.
  - destination 2) travel 3) comfortable 4) refreshments 5) flight 6) agency 7) price 8) budget 9) centre 10) problems 11) control 12) heights
- *9.* Before the flight: 1., 2., 3., 4., 5., 7., 9., 11., 12., 13., 16. After the flight: 3., 6., 8., 10., 14., 15.

*10*.

- 1) Auschwitz Concentration Camp, Poland
- 2) The Cu Chi Tunnels, Saigon, Vietnam
- 3) Ground Zero, New York City, USA
- 4) The Dharavi Slum, Mumbai, India
- 5) The Zone of Alienation in Chernobyl, Ukraine
- 6) The London Dungeon, UK
- 7) The Pont de l'Alma Road Tunnel, Paris, France

poverty, slum, plague, abandoned, replica, fascination

#### *11*.

1.trip 2.aeroplane 3.hotel 4.language 5.on 6.suburbs 7.access 8.with 9.hot 10.wind 11.visit 12.sights

#### 12. Q&A

- 1. Have you ever been abroad?
- 2. What was your last vacation like?
- 3. How did you get there?
- 4. How long did you stay there?
- 5. What was the weather like?
- 6. What was the best food you ate during your holiday?
- 7. Would you go there again?
- 8. What do you have to do at the airport before the plane takes off?

- 1. Usually we go on holiday to a foreign country.
- 2. I'd like to visit a lot of foreign countries, but unfortunately we are not very well-off; we can't afford to go abroad every year.
- 3. If you travel to a country that is not a member of the EU, you need a passport.
- 4. Having travel insurance can be useful in case of accidents or theft.
- 5. If we travel to a country with several historical sights, I like visiting them.
- 6. Nowadays a lot of travel agencies leave their passengers in the lurch.
- 7. We have a little holiday cottage at Lake Balaton.
- 8. Our last vacation was a nightmare.
- 9. Our journey was long and tiring.
- 10. Our room had a view of the mountains.
- 11. Our room wasn't air-conditioned, so I was a bit disappointed.
- 12. We stayed at a small budget hotel but it was clean and it provided all the basic amenities.
- 13. We were sweating buckets, so we couldn't enjoy the sightseeing programme.
- 14. We had a very busy schedule when we were on holiday.
- 15. I hate places that are crowded and boring.
- 16. The simplest and perhaps cheapest type of accommodation is the camp site.
- 17. I have a fear of heights and I don't think I will ever board a plane.
- 18. At the check-in desk you get your boarding card with your seat-number on it.
- 19. One of the flight attendants told us what to do in case of an emergency.
- 20. I was a bit nervous when the plane taxied to the runway and took off.
- 21. In the duty free shop we can buy a lot of things, for example perfume or chocolate.
- 22. Budget airlines sell plane tickets much cheaper than other airlines.
- 23. Hotels are more expensive in high season.

### Unit 20 - Pets

#### 1.

guinea pig, parrot, budgerigar, canary, hamster, gerbil, rabbit, chinchilla, goldfish, tarantula, lizard, turtle, crested newt, snake, stick insect, dog, cat

fishbowl / tank, litterbox, ID tag, collar, food dish, cage, brush, canned dog food, kennel, cushion, lead / leash, muzzle, terrarium

#### 2.

4A) whiskers 7B) tentacle 12C) pinchers 1D) antler 11E) fin 13F) trunk 14G) hoof 2H) tusk 15I) mane 3J) horn 5K) beak 9L) gill 6M) wing 8N) claw 17O) paw 10P) scale 16Q) tail

#### 3a

1) great 2) extremely 3) easy 4) regularly 5) too 6) happily 7) loudly 8) unhappy 9) especially 10) dangerous 11) nasty 12) easy

#### *4*.

1) have 2) prefer 3) rather 4) only 5) chase 6) about 7) out 8) door 9) home 10) get 11) about

5.					
		Hungarian			Hungarian
doggy	bag	a megmaradt étel hazavitelére	cat	gut	bélből készült húr
		szolgáló doboz			
dog	catcher	sintér	cat	litter	macskaalom
cat	burglar	besurranó betörő	cat	nap	szunyókálás
dog	foul	kutyapiszok	dog(gy)	paddle	kutyaúszás
dog	collar	nyakörv	dog	sled	kutyaszán
dog	days	kánikula	cat	suit	testhez simuló ruha
dog	-eared	szamárfüles	dog	-tired	holtfáradt
cat	flap	ajtóba vágott macskanyílás	cat	walk	kifutó
cat	call	kifütyülés, lehurrogás	cat	kin	barka

#### *6*.

1) horses 2) dogs 3) tarantula 4) wasps / bees 5) hamsters / guinea pigs 6) budgies 7) turtles

#### 7a

1) F 2) A 3) A 4) F 5) F 6) A 7) A 8) F 9) F 10) A 11) A 12) F 13) F 14) A 15) F 16) F 17) A 18) F 19) A 20) F 21) A

#### 7b

1) extinction 2) habitat 3) enclosure 4) profit 5) habit 6) pester 7) breed 8) deprive of 9) poacher 10) starvation 11) barren 12) outing

#### **8a** 1) D 2) A 3) E 4) B

#### *8b* 1) F 2) F 3) F 4) F 5) T 6) T 7) F 8) F

#### 9.

1) loyal 2) devoted 3) protect 4) obey 5) let 6) worth 7) social 8) space 9) licking 10) company 11) take 12) rules 13) public 14) paws 15) snarl 16) free 17) waste 18) biodegradable 19) muzzled 20) muzzle

#### 10.

- 1. What is your favourite animal?
- 2. How many pets have you had?
- 3. What are the most popular pets in Hungary?
- 4. Why do people have / keep pets?
- 5. How do you take care of your pet?
- 6. What rules do you have to follow if you walk your dog?
- 7. When was the last time you went to a zoo?

#### 11.

- 1. I have been afraid of dogs since I was attacked and bitten by the neighbour's dog when I was three years old.
- 2. Dogs are devoted to their owners.
- 3. If I can pick only one, I would go for the tiger.
- 4. My parents don't let me have a dog.
- 5. In my opinion, dogs make the best pets.
- 6. They tend to disappear, but they always come back.
- 7. Dogs give unconditional love.
- 8. It's difficult to find a suitable kennel where your dog is looked after, while you are away.
- 9. I feed my dog only once a day in the evening, but I always fill up its water bowl.
- 10. Dogs need a lot of space.
- 11. Just thinking about them gives me goose bumps.
- 12. There are many endangered and protected species in Hungary.
- 13. Killing an animal for its fur is cruel and unnecessary as we can buy and wear fake furs.

### Unit 21 - Weather

1. tropical: E, continental: D, oceanic: A, dry: B, polar: C

#### 2.

No	letter	meaning	No	letter	meaning
1)	E	időjárás előrejelzés	7)	Α	hőhullám
2)	G	0 ° feletti hőmérséklet	8)	В	globális felmelegedés
3)	F	perzselően forró	9)	J	klímaváltozás
4)	Ι	vénasszonyok nyara	10)	D	légnyomás
5)	С	Atlanti-óceán	11)	L	téli gumi
6)	Η	természeti katasztrófa	12)	K	metszőn hideg

3.

НОТ	COLD
baking, boiling, roasting, scorching, sultry, sweltering breeze, drought, heat wave	below zero, bitterly, chilly, freezing icy, blizzard, icicle, sleet, snow

*3b* cool, cold, freezing,icy cold hot, sultry, sweltering, scorching *4*.1-g, 2-c, 3-j, 4-a, 5-i, 6-e, 7-b, 8-d, 9-f, 10-h

#### 5. 1-E, 2-K, 3-J, 4-L, 5-B, 6-F, 7-A, 8-G, 9-C, 10-H, 11-D, 12-I

 under the weather 2. Any port in a storm 3. head in the clouds 4. blows hot and cold 5. under a cloud 6. It never rains but it pours. 7. storm in a teacup 8. Every cloud has a silver lining. 9. rain on your parade 10. got wind of 11. making heavy weather of 12. hot under the collar

1
n.
••

SUN	CLOUD
sunny, sunny spell, sunshine	overcast, dull, hazy, haze,
	spell,

7. Floods, Hurricanes, Tornadoes, Typhoons, Thunderstorms, lightning, blizzards, snowfall

#### 8. *a*1. C, 2. F 3. A 4. D 5. E 6. B

**b** 1. ravine 2. barrel 3. radar 4. diameter 5. imminent 6. crate 7. forested

*c I*instructions, cover, going outdoors 2 open, forested, open, alert, floods, squat, land, shelter, windows closed 3 shutter, away, faucets, unplug, appliances, inside

#### 9. Topic in a Nutshell

1. sunshine 2. winter 3. weather 4. natural

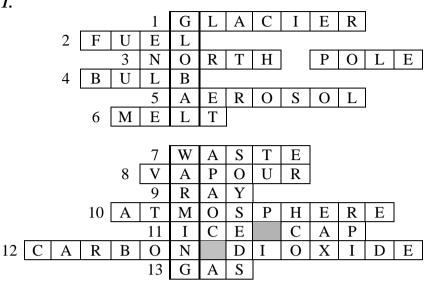
#### 10. Q&A

- 1. What is the climate like in Hungary?
- 2. What's the weather like today?
- 3. What is the relationship between weather and natural disasters?
- 4. Do you think the weather affects the way people feel?
- 5. Is the traffic influenced by the weather in Hungary?

- 1. Hungary has a temperate continental climate that is influenced by the Mediterranean Sea and the Atlantic Ocean.
- 2. I'm fed up with the rain and wind, because I hate getting wet.
- 3. The average yearly rainfall is approximately 600 millimetres.
- 4. Today is a really nasty autumn day with rain and a strong north wind.
- 5. The weather in spring is ideal for walking, hiking and just sitting in the garden and I really like doing these things.
- 6. I like autumn when the trees become colourful and there're a lot of beautiful fallen leaves in the forests.
- 7. If I plan an outdoor programme and the weather forecast says there will be a lot of rain or storms, I always change my plans and do something else.
- 8. Experts always warn people of global warming and climate change.
- 9. On hot humid days we have poorer reaction times and our activity is much slower.
- 10. The most dangerous weather condition that affects traffic is sleet, because a lot of drivers lose control over their vehicles.
- 11. Very chilly for the time of year, isn't it?
- 12. Look at the sky. It's clouding over.
- 13. What dreadful weather!
- 14. What wonderful weather!
- 15. It's pouring with rain. / It's raining heavily.
- 16. Lovely day, isn't it?
- 17. It's clearing up.
- 18. It looks like rain.
- 19. Every cloud has a silver lining, I think.

Unit 22 - Environmental problems

1.



The temperature of the Earth has increased and this has caused climate changes. Global warming is caused by an increase in the greenhouse effect. Because of global warming, the icecap at the North Pole and the glaciers are melting and the sea-level is rising.

2.

1) made 2) travel 3) reach 4) travels 5) escaping 6) works 7) play 8) produce 9) releases 10) produces 11) used 12) found 13) trap 14) carry 15) become 16) get 17) increase 18) rain 19) be 20) know 21) expand 22) flow 23) rise 24) changes 25) hunting

3.

1) Fumes from aerosol sprays pollute the air.

2) The smoke coming out of the exhaust pipes of vehicles pollutes the air.

3) Cows produce methane as they digest their food, and they belch and fart the gas into the air.

4) Chemicals released by factories pollute the air and water.

5) When someone smokes a cigarette, chemicals are released into the atmosphere, polluting the air.

6) When we use an electric appliance we use electricity. Power stations burn coal, gas or oil to produce electricity and emit toxic gases into the air.

7) Batteries contain toxic chemicals, heavy metals and acids. If these get into the soil they may contaminate rivers, lakes and our drinking water.

4.

1) water 2) switch 3) bulbs 4) tap 5) walk 6) pool 7) sources 8) plant 9) separately 10) rechargeable 11) recycle 12) products 13) many 14) amount 15) used 16) plastic 17) food 18) grow 19) waste 20) bag

5.					
No	letter	meaning	No	letter	meaning
1)	Н	globális felmelegedés	8)	E	energiaforrás
2)	D	éghajlatváltozás	9)	В	napenergia
3)	Ν	üvegházhatás	10)	М	veszélyes hulladék
4)	Α	ózonréteg	11)	G	kuka, melyben elkülönítve gyűjtjük a
					különféle szemetet
5)	K	bőrrák	12)	Ι	textilszatyor
6)	C	tömegközlekedés	13)	J	kerékpársáv
7)	L	elektromos háztartási eszköz	14)	F	elkülönítve gyűjteni a szemetet

#### *6*.

5

The three Rs are very important: REDUCE: buy and use less; REUSE: don't throw things away, try to find a new purpose for them; RECYCLE: make new things from the things you have already used.

#### 7.

1) brought them close to 2) have an equal right 3) in order to protect 4) recognised the importance 5) became part of 6) one of which

#### 7b

1) endangered 2) preach 3) medieval 4) landlord 5) continuous 6) peninsula

#### 8.

- 1. Do you separate recyclables?
- 2. Are there any recycling centers / points / containers near your home?
- 3. How far would you travel to dispose recyclable waste?
- 4. Do you recycle empty boxes and containers?
- 5. Is there a cycle lane / path between your home and your school?
- 6. Would you like to cycle to school instead of going by bus or car?
- 7. What can we do to decrease air pollution?
- 8. What can large cities do to improve the quality of their air?

#### *9*.

- 1. The temperature of the Earth has increased and this has caused climate changes.
- 2. The glaciers are melting and the sea-level is rising.
- 3. Chemicals released by factories also pollute the air and water.
- 4. We can reduce pollution if we use less energy.
- 5. We should switch off our computer when we don't use it.
- 6. We use low-energy bulbs.
- 7. We turn off the tap while brushing our teeth.
- 8. We can walk or ride a bike instead of taking the bus.
- 9. We can use alternative energy sources such as solar energy to heat our houses.
- 10. We can use rechargeable batteries.

- 11. We can plant trees, which produce oxygen and absorb carbon dioxide.
- 12. We can separate our rubbish and take our recyclables to a selective waste collection point in the city.
- 13. We have to collect hazardous waste, such as used batteries, separately.
- 14. It is also important to keep our surroundings clean.
- 15. We mustn't drop litter in the classroom or in the streets.
- 16. It is important to keep out of the sun during the peak hours of 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. when the sun's rays are strongest.
- 17. We shouldn't just throw away things we don't need any more, but recycle them.
- 18. We should buy products that contain recycled materials.
- 19. When we go shopping we can take a cloth bag with us, which we can use again and again.
- 20. We can use both sides of writing paper.
- 21. Butter tubs can be used to store things.
- 22. We can take the clothes we don't need any more to charity collection boxes.
- 23. We can ban cars from the city centre.

### Unit 23 - Hungary and the EU

- 1. Carpathian 2. area 3. countries 4.north 5.east 6.south 7.west 8. capital 9. population 10. regional 11. highest 12. sea 13. rivers 14. lake 15. Lake 16. artificial 17. regions 18. climate 19. Winters 20. Summers
- 2. currency, official language, language, language, parliamentary republic, flag, horizontal

*4*.

A. Citadel B. Liberty Statue C. Parliament D. Margaret Island E St Stephen's Basilica F. Fishermen's Bastion G. Heroes' Square H. Matthias Church I. the Opera House

5. onions, lard, garlic, pepper, parsley, thyme, marjoram, vinegar, cream, dumplings, stews, cabbage, peppers, wine, liquor, brandy, mineral

*6*.

- 1. Our country joined the EU on 1<sup>st</sup> May, 2004.
- 2. There are 28 member states in the EU.
- 3. It is a unique economic and political partnership between 28 democratic European countries.
- 4. The euro is the EU's most common currency.
- 5. The flag of the EU is blue with twelve yellow stars in a circle in the middle of it.
- 6. The twelve stars symbolize the idea of unity, solidarity and harmony among the peoples of Europe.
- 7. The melody of the European Anthem comes from the Ninth Symphony by Beethoven.

#### 7. a1) C 2) F 3) A 4) D 5) B 6) E

b 1.habitat 2. marsh 3. sustainable 4. lava 5. abundance 6. quarry

#### 9. Topic in a Nutshell

1) of 2) by 3) to 4) with 5) over

#### 10. Q&A

- 1. What is the capital of Hungary?
- 2. What is the currency of the country?
- 3. What does the Hungarian flag look like?

- 4. What are the most popular tourist attractions in Hungary?
- 5. How many member states are there in the EU?

- 1. The highest point in Hungary is Kékes, which can be found in the Mátra Mountains.
- 2. Hungary can boast the largest freshwater lake in Europe: Lake Balaton,
- 3. About 20% of the citizens live in the capital city.
- 4. The first free parliamentary election was in 1990.
- 5. Most tourists coming to Hungary visit the capital city.
- 6. There are some music festivals every year that are great.
- 7. Of the typical Hungarian dishes my favourite one is Jókai Bean Soup.
- 8. Some Hungarian mineral waters are award-winning.
- 9. One of the most beautiful sights of Hungary is the Benedictine Abbey of Pannonhalma.
- 10. Our country has got wonderful national parks; my favourite one is the Aggtelek Karst.
- 11. Pécs is very popular with tourists.
- 12. Hollókő is a World heritage site.
- 13. During the reign of King Matthias Hungary became one of the leading cultural centres of Europe.
- 14. By the Austro-Hungarian Compromise of 1867 the dual Monarchy of Austria–Hungary came into existence.
- 15. The official language of our country is Hungarian, which is part of the Finno-Ugric language family.